

# Threat Investigation

with VMware ATP

# Why you should be concerned about Lateral Security ?



# Today's Security Realities

## Operational Inefficiencies and Unmitigated Risks



# Today's Security Realities

## Freedom of Movement



**44%**  
of breaches  
reported lateral  
movement<sup>1</sup>



**204**  
Days to detect a  
breach<sup>2</sup>



**\$4.35M**  
Average cost  
of a data breach<sup>3</sup>

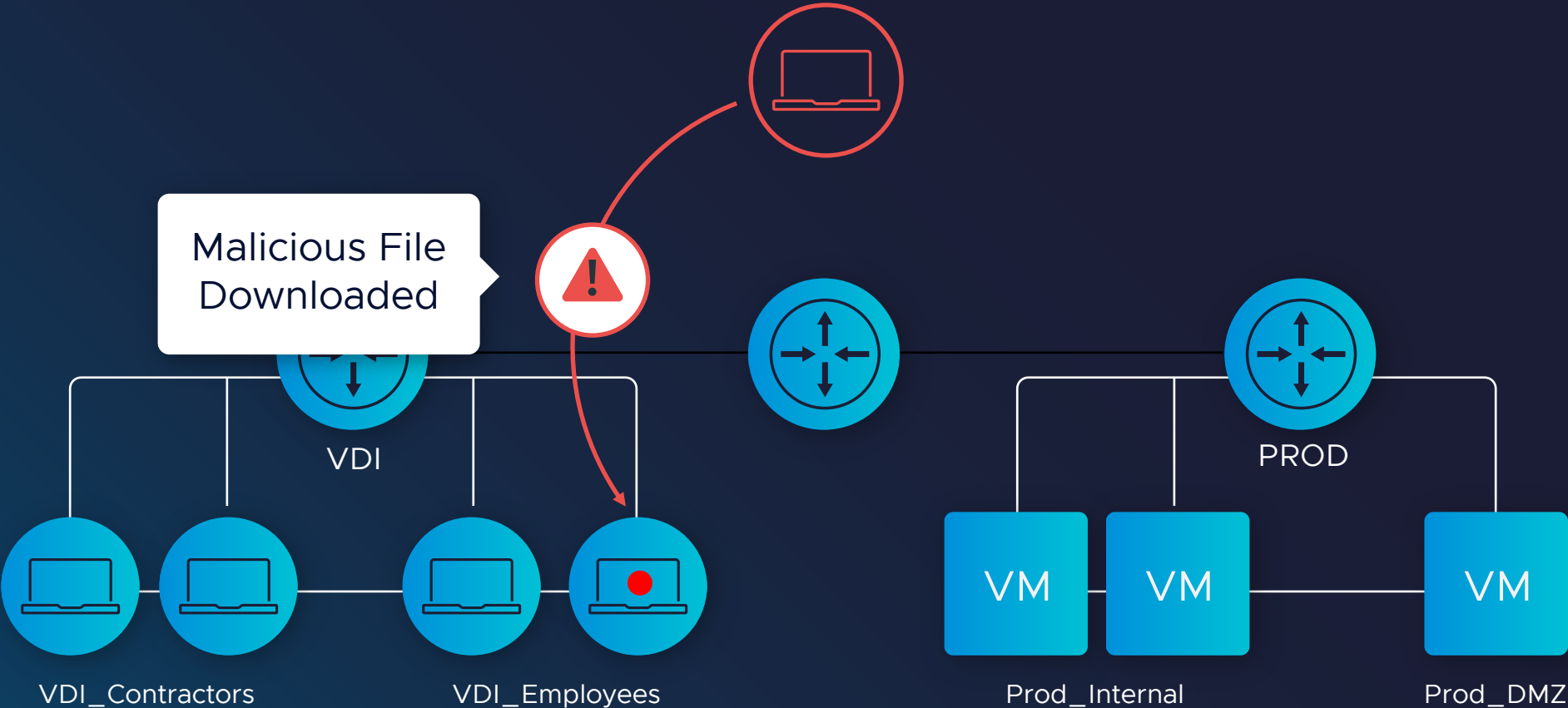
Source 1 – 2022 VMware Global Threat Report, Source 2 - 2023 Verizon Data Breach Investigation report, 3 – 2023 IBM Cost of Data Breach Report

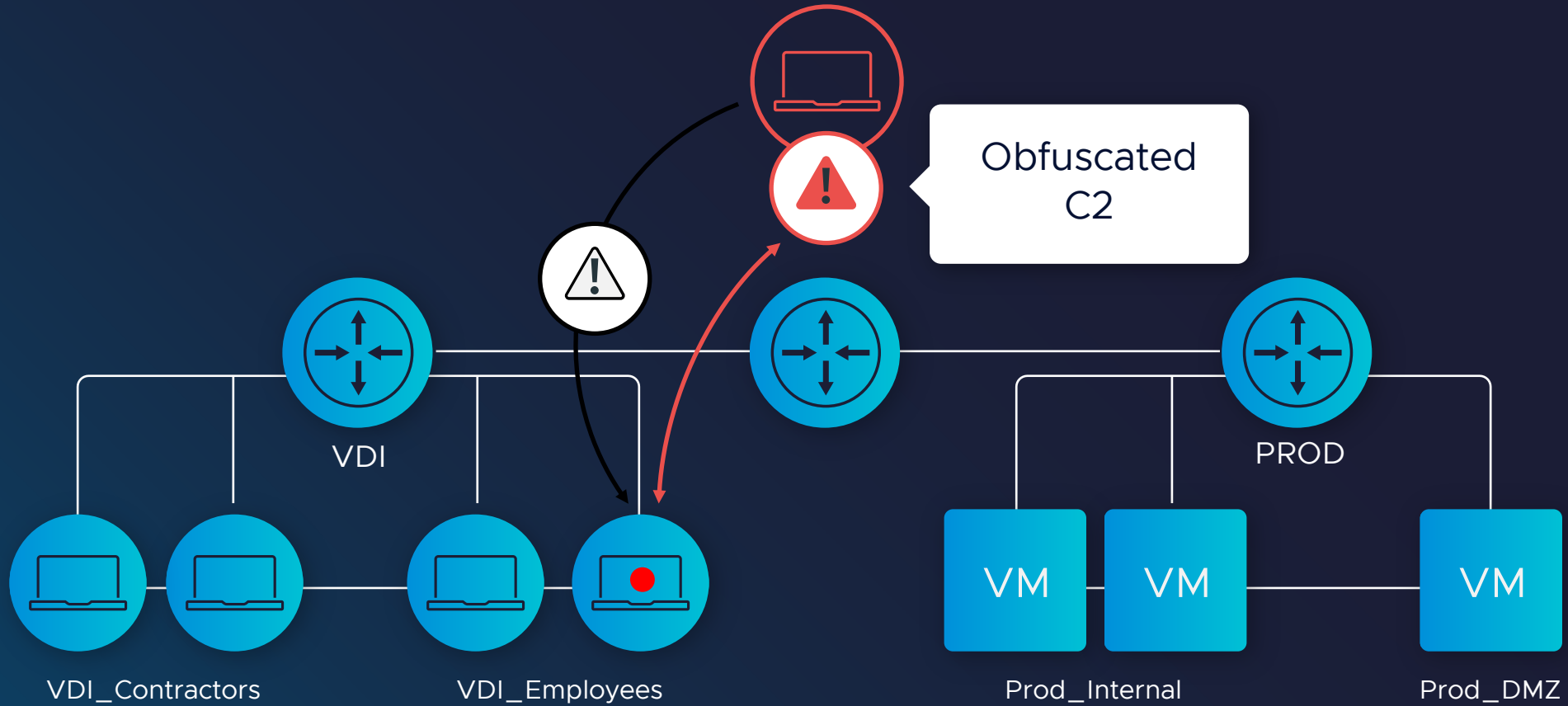


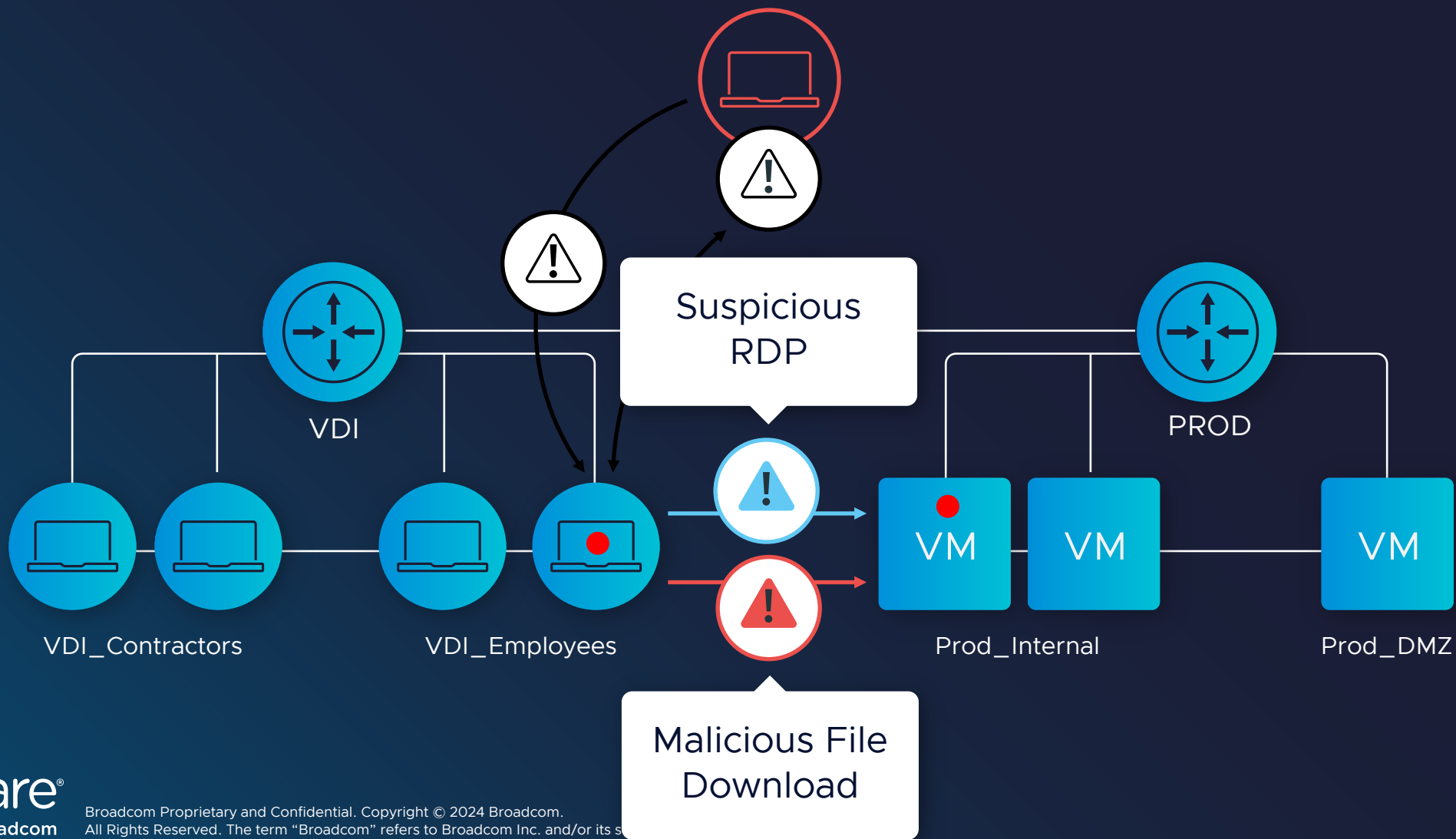
# Today's Security Realities

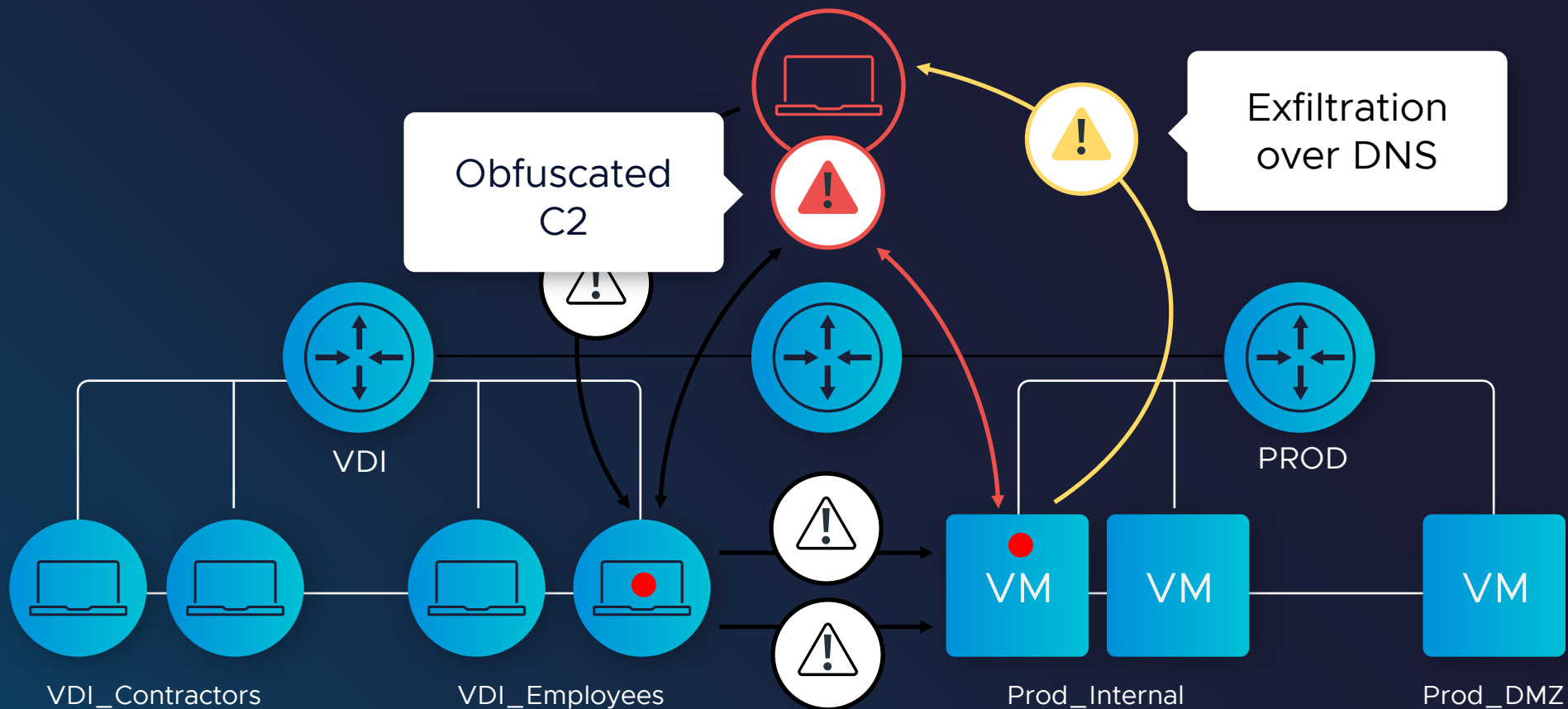
## You cannot protect what you cannot see





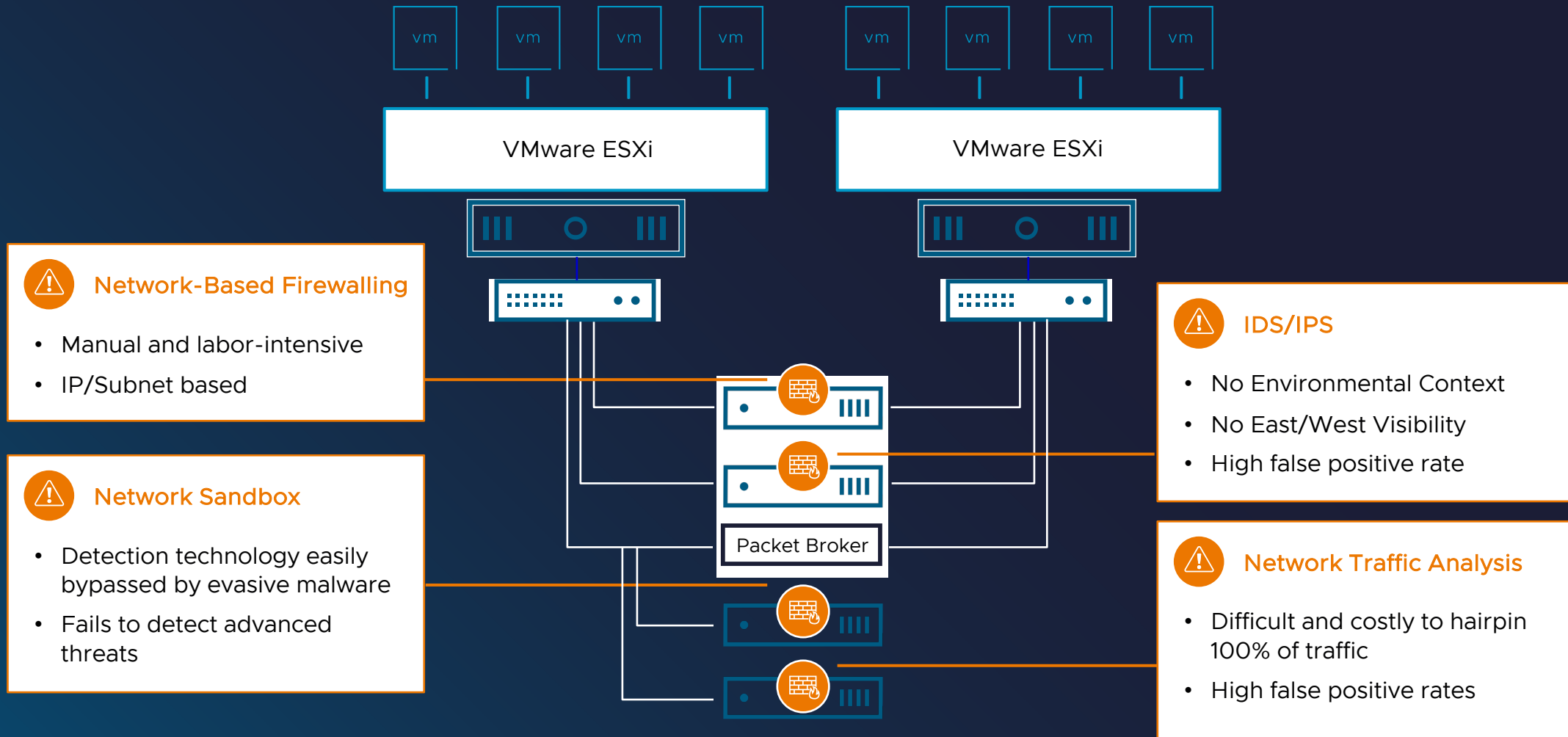






# Today's Security Realities

## Legacy Solutions





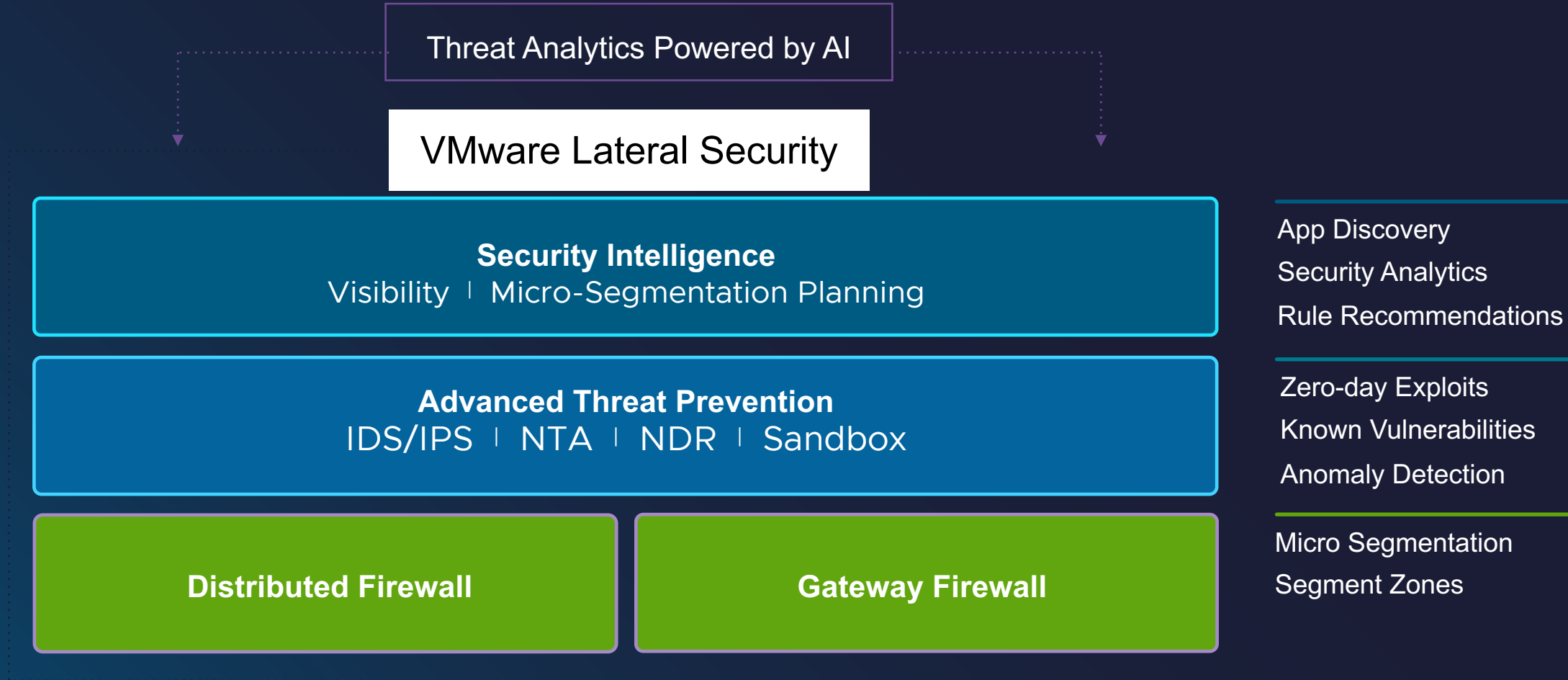
# Turning on the Lights

## With VMware Security Intelligence and ATP



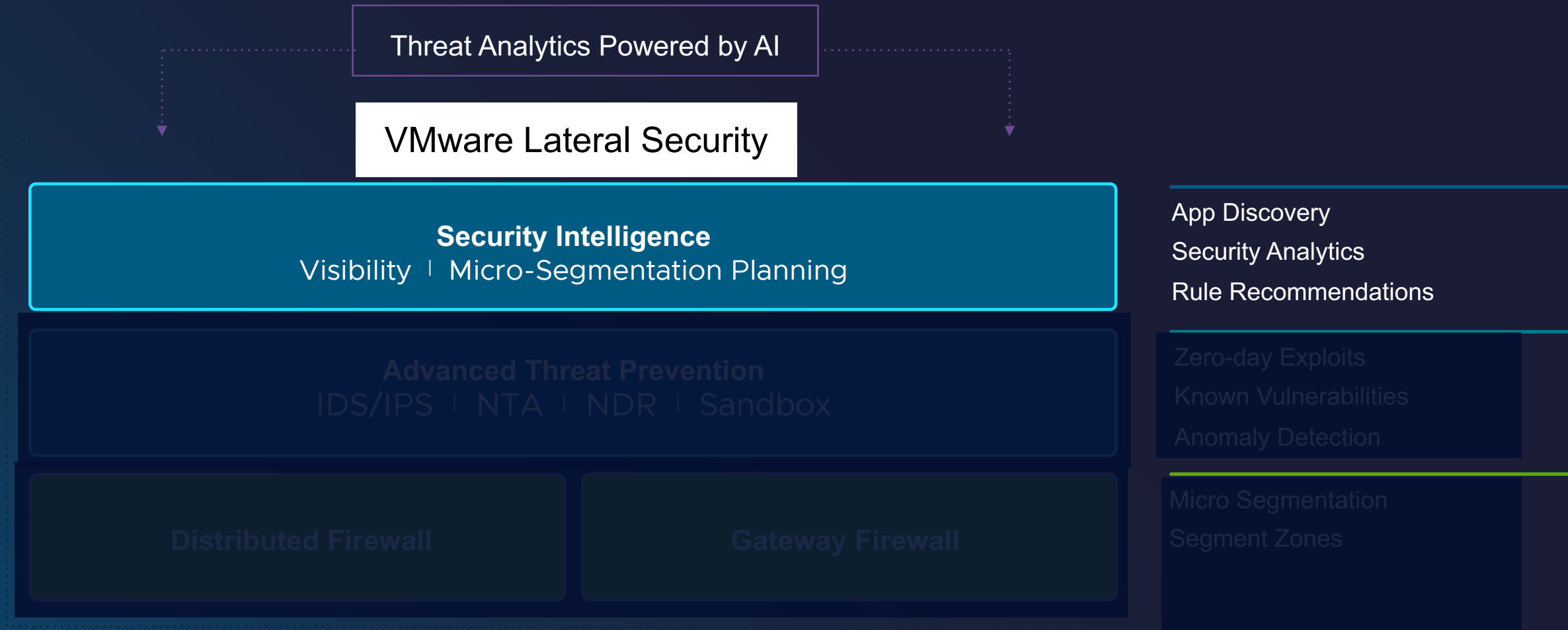
# Turning on the Lights

## Comprehensive VMware Lateral Security Defense



# Turning on the Lights

## Comprehensive VMware Lateral Security Defense



# Today's Security Realities

You cannot protect what you cannot see

1

How many applications are communicating with each other on the network?

2

What micro-segmentation policies need to be created?

3

Are these communications normal or abnormal?

4

Which of the thousands of alerts are real security attacks?

Data Center Network hosts thousands of application components  
It is a black box for most Network Security teams

# VMware Security Intelligence

Real-Time Flow Visibility, Network Traffic Analysis and Firewall Planning



Security Intelligence Data Platform



Security Intelligence Visualization



Security Intelligence Security Policy Recommendations

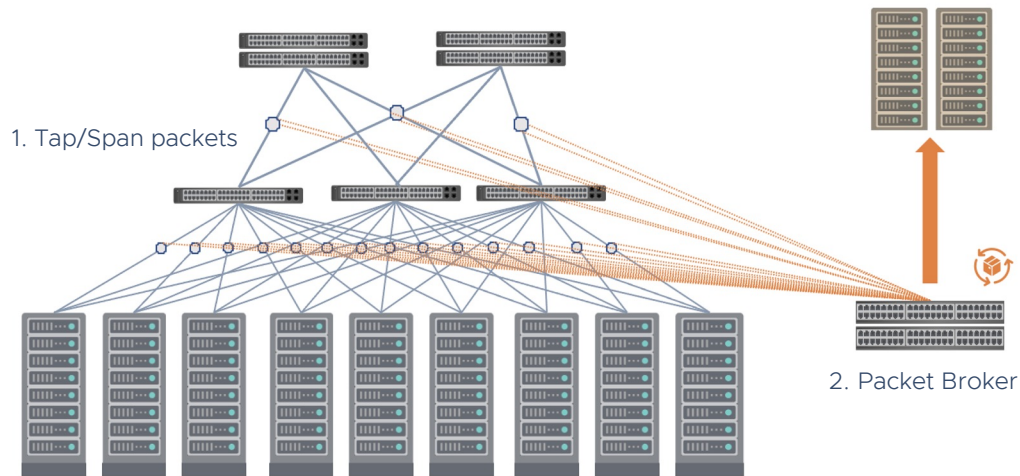


Security Intelligence Network Traffic Analysis

# VMware Security Intelligence

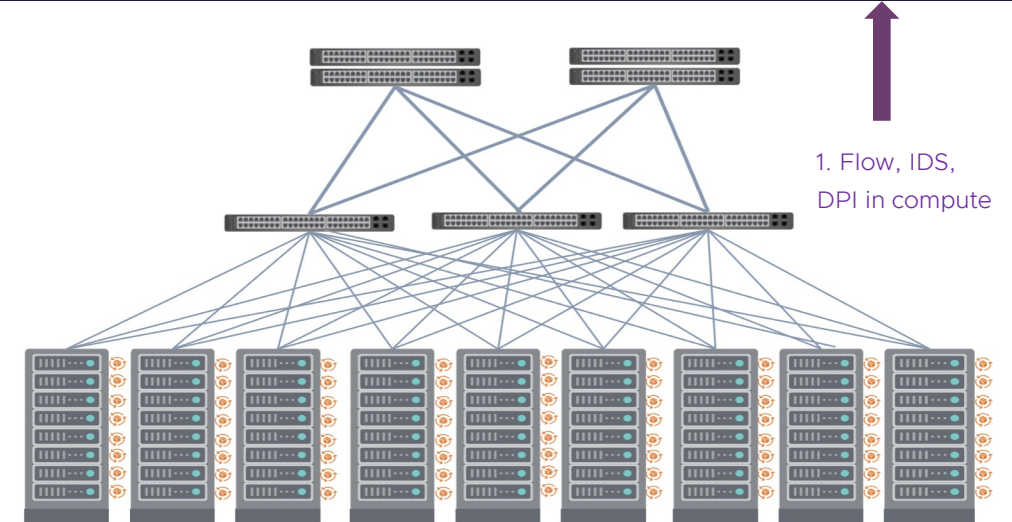
## Bolted-on versus Built-in Model for Analytics

### Traditional Analytics Solutions



- Duplicate/Mirror traffic to Analytics solutions
- High Capex and Opex implications
- Limited coverage due to performance and cost implications

### Security Intelligence



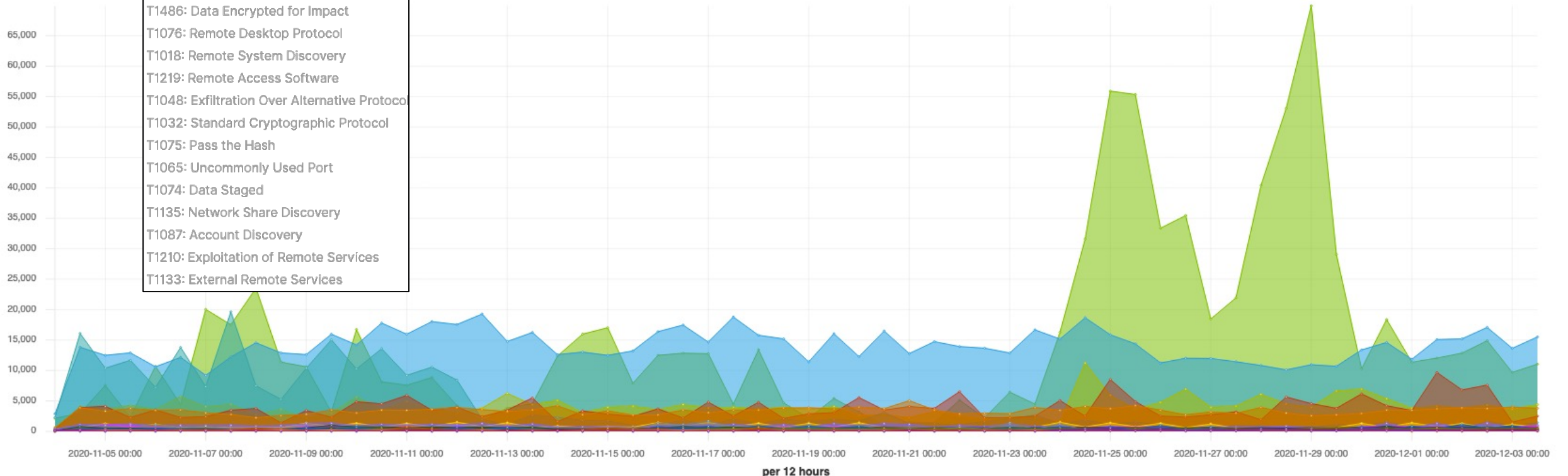
- Analytics (Flows, IDS, DPI) done on each compute
- No Network Changes, Taps and Packet Brokers
- Complete network coverage



# VMware Security Intelligence

## Finding Security Relevance with Traditional Analytics solutions

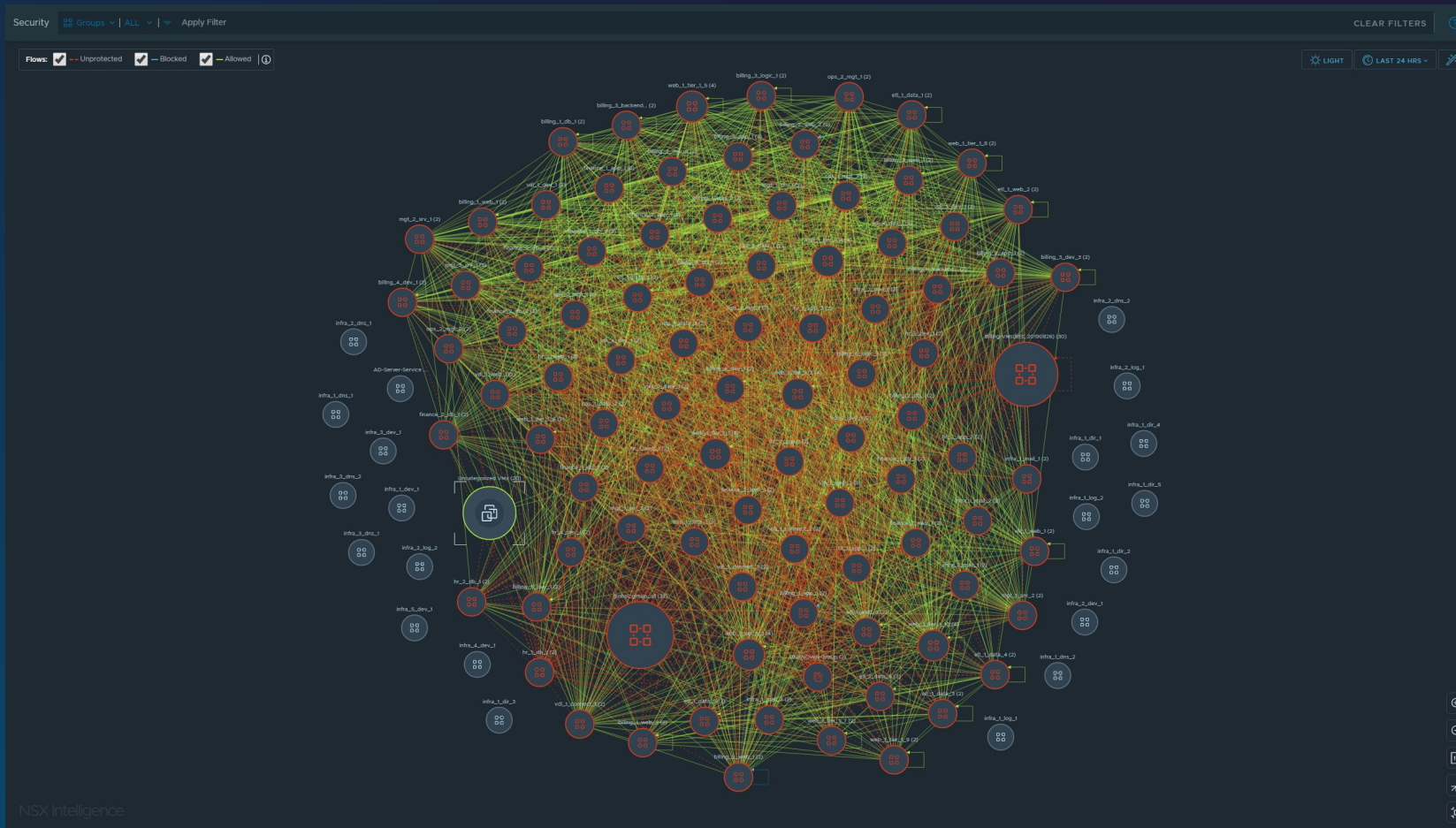
T1104: Multi-Stage Channels  
T1110: Brute Force  
T1046: Network Service Scanning  
T1486: Data Encrypted for Impact  
T1076: Remote Desktop Protocol  
T1018: Remote System Discovery  
T1219: Remote Access Software  
T1048: Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol  
T1032: Standard Cryptographic Protocol  
T1075: Pass the Hash  
T1065: Uncommonly Used Port  
T1074: Data Staged  
T1135: Network Share Discovery  
T1087: Account Discovery  
T1210: Exploitation of Remote Services  
T1133: External Remote Services



T1104: Multi-Stage Chan... 11,049 T1110: Brute Force 15,511 T1046: Network Service S... 4,400 T1486: Data Encrypted for ... 1,435 T1076: Remote Desktop Pr... 2,497 T1018: Remote System Dis... 3,788 T1219: Remote Access Soft... 678  
T1048: Exfiltration Over Alt... 1,012 T1032: Standard Cryptograp... 846 T1075: Pass the Hash 601 T1065: Uncommonly Used P... 332 T1074: Data Staged 467 T1135: Network Share Disco... 361 T1087: Account Discovery 457

# VMware Security Intelligence

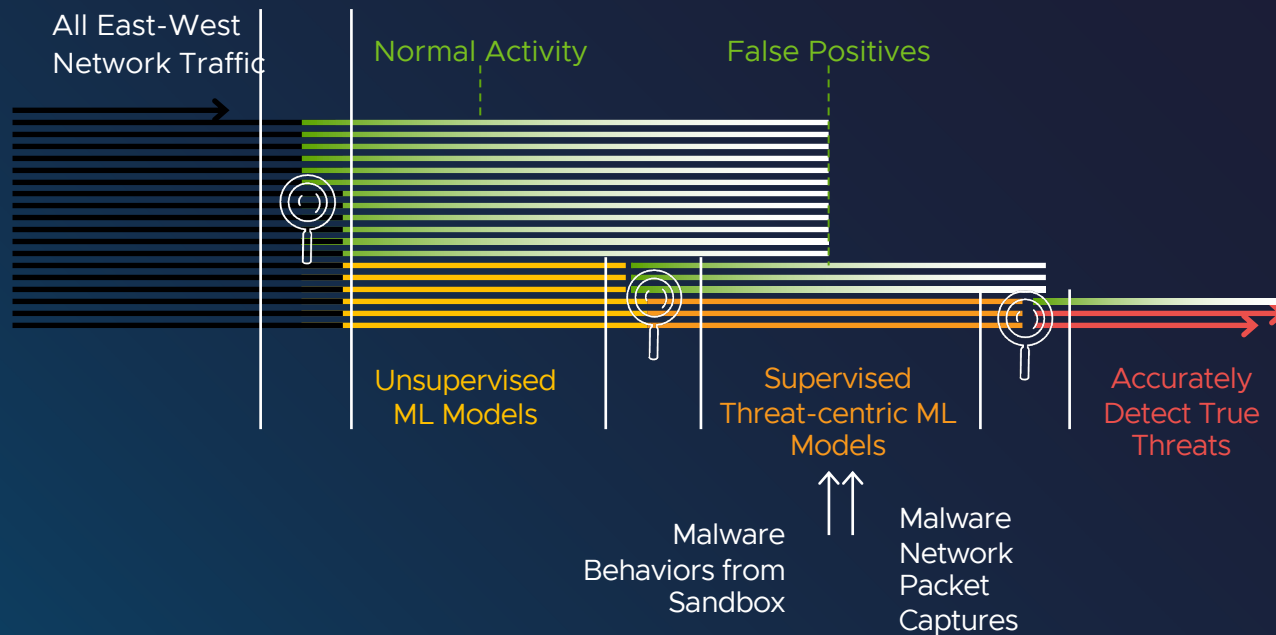
## Scalable Contextual Visualization



- Security Intelligence provides Visualization of all NSX inventory and flows at scale
- Enables visibility of flow status in Group and VM communication maps.
- Highlighting a specific group will show related flows
- Rich filtering to drill down into more specific views

# VMware Security Intelligence

## Network Traffic Analysis



- Detection of anomalous network behavior everywhere in the network
- Machine-learning based detection of traffic anomalies with threat-centric models
- Applied to enriched flow and endpoint context collected by NSX intelligence
- 14 Detectors including, DNS Tunneling, Remote Services
- Every hypervisor is a sensor
- No need for TAPs, Monitoring Networks or network re-architecture

# VMware Security Intelligence

## Network Traffic Analysis: Domain Generation Algorithm

```
class BazarBackdoor(AbstractDgaGenerator):
    """BazarBackdoor Domain Generation Algorithm."""

    VALID_CHARS = ["abcde", "cdef", "efgh", "ghi", "ijk", "klm"]

    def generate(self, date):
        """Generate BazarBackdoor domains given a date."""
        month = date.month
        year = date.year
        date_str = "{0:02d}{1:04d}".format(12 - month, year - 18)

        valid_chars = [list(_) for _ in BazarBackdoor.VALID_CHARS]
        for part1 in itertools.product(*valid_chars):
            domain = "".join(part1)
            for i, c in enumerate(part1):
                domain += chr(ord(c) + int(date_str[i]))
            domain += ".bazar"
            yield domain
```

- DGA is a hard-to-detect C2 technique
- Tries to connect to randomly generated domains, until it connects to a domain registered by the c2 servers
- Not readily detectable by signatures nor reputation-based solutions
- Yields an observable pattern of network traffic
- I.e. a series of failed DNS lookups to seemingly random domain, followed by a single successful connection to a random domain

Detect anomalies in the DNS lookups performed by an internal host that may be caused by DGA malware

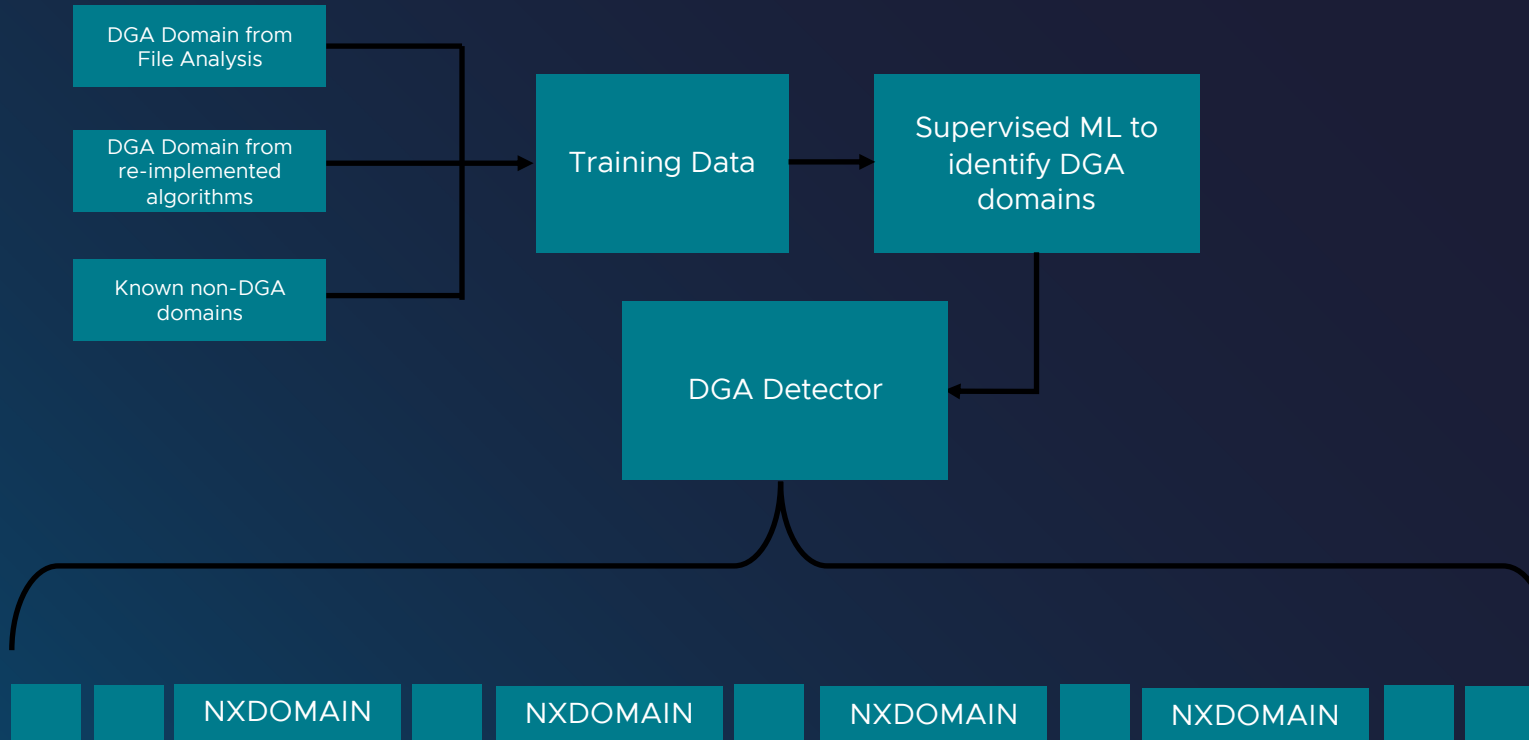
[Command  
and Control](#)

To communicate  
with the dark side



# VMware Security Intelligence

## Network Traffic Analysis: Domain Generation Algorithm



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Detect anomalies in the DNS lookups performed by an internal host that may be caused by DGA malware

[Command and Control](#)

To communicate with the dark side

Groups ▾ | ALL ▾ | ≡ Apply Filter

②

Last 2 Weeks ▾

Last 2 Weeks ▾



### Recommendations

 IPFIX

## Port Mirroring

### Traffic Analysis

### Consolidated Capacity



## Overview

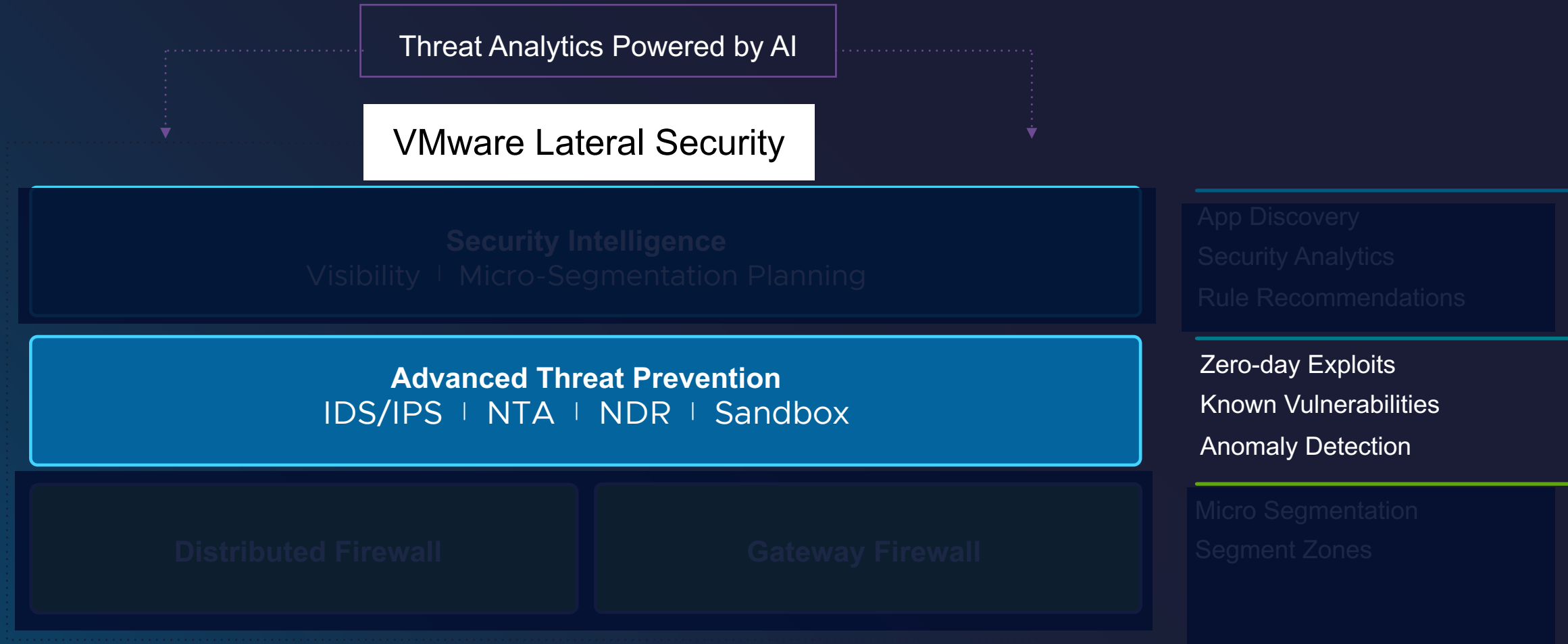
Minimize






# Turning on the Lights

## Comprehensive VMware Lateral Security Defense



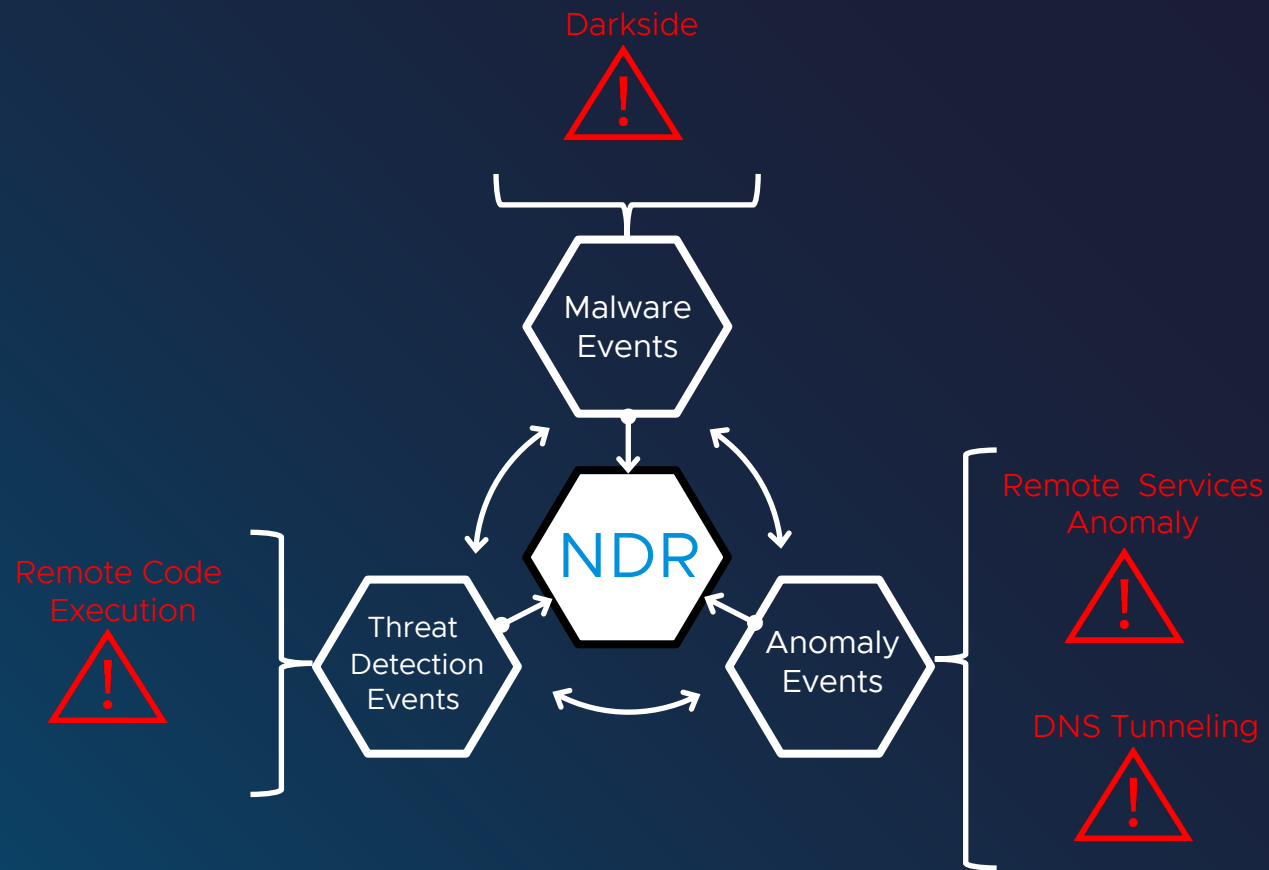


“Outdated security technology and processes and **too many alerts** or false negatives with detection software are listed among the top obstacles”

Scale Venture Partners 2020  
Cybersecurity Perspectives

# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

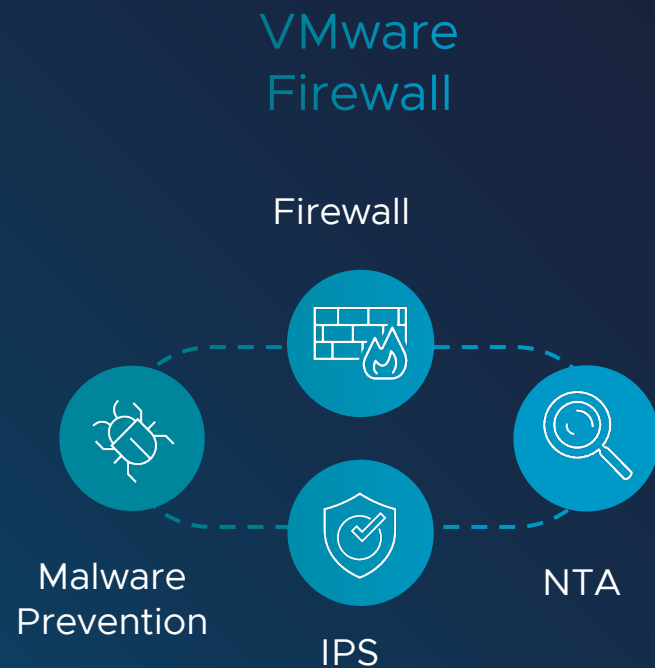
## Network Detection and Response: Connecting the Attack Chain



- Scoring and Correlation of IDPS, Malware and Anomaly events into intrusion campaigns
- “Connect the attack chain” capability
- Provides security teams high fidelity by constantly correlating signals from distributed network sensors
- Correlation into threat campaigns rather than events allows SOC operators to focus on triaging only a small set of actionable threats.

# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

## Network Detection and Response: Connecting the Attack Chain

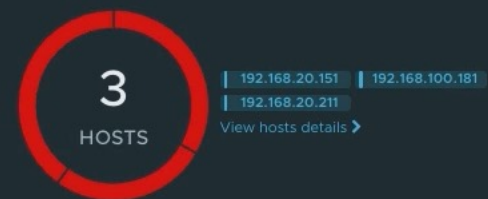


### ATT&CK TACTICS



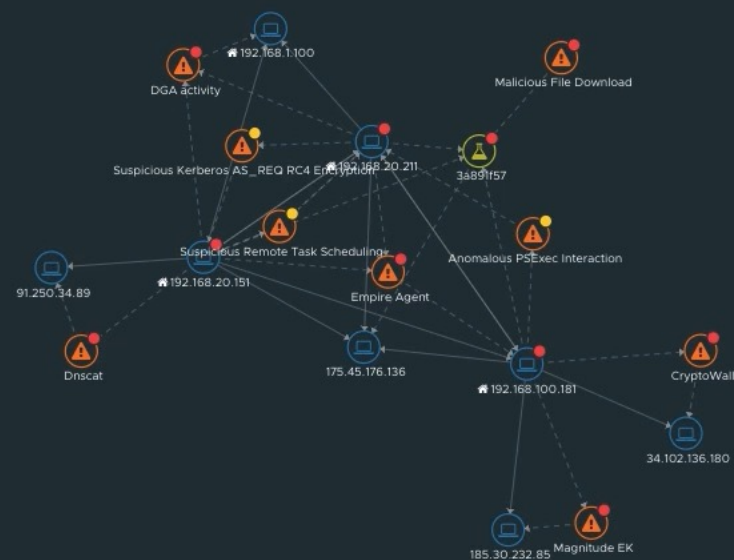


### Attack stages



Impact: ● High ● Medium ● Low

## Campaign blueprint



# Today's Security Realities

## Paradigm Shift in Ransomware Attacks

### Maze Ransomware

#### Sophisticated Ransomware

Maze ransomware, previously known as "ChaCha", was discovered in May 2019. In addition to encrypting files on victim machines for impact, Maze operators conduct information stealing campaigns prior to encryption and post the information online to extort affected companies.

FIN6 is a cybercrime group that has stolen payment card data and sold it for profit on underground marketplaces. This group has aggressively targeted and compromised point of sale (PoS) systems in the hospitality and retail sectors.

<https://attack.mitre.org/groups/G0037/>

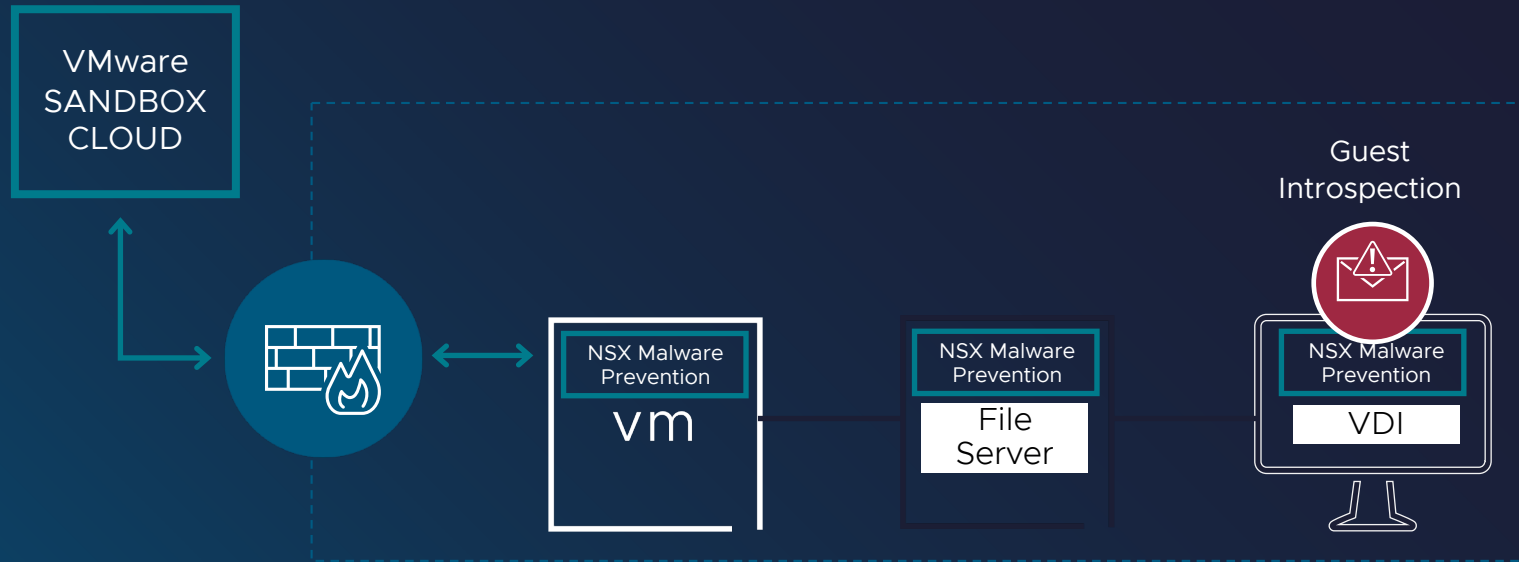
Associated Groups: Magecart Group 6, ITG08, Skeleton Spider

mitre-attack-pattern :: Scheduled Task - T1053.005
mitre-enterprise-attack-attack-pattern :: Windows Management Instrumentation - T1047
mitre-attack-pattern :: Service Stop - T1489
mitre-enterprise-attack-attack-pattern :: System Information Discovery - T1082
mitre-attack-pattern :: MsIexec - T1218.007
mitre-enterprise-attack-attack-pattern :: Execution through API - T1106
mitre-attack-pattern :: Binary Padding - T1027.001
mitre-enterprise-attack-attack-pattern :: Indicator Removal on Host - T1070
mitre-attack-pattern :: Dynamic Resolution - T1568
mitre-attack-pattern :: Masquerade Task or Service - T1036.004
mitre-enterprise-attack-attack-pattern :: System Network Connections Discovery - T1049
mitre-enterprise-attack-attack-pattern :: Process Discovery - T1057
mitre-attack-pattern :: Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder - T1547.001
mitre-attack-pattern :: Disable or Modify Tools - T1562.001
mitre-enterprise-attack-attack-pattern :: Obfuscated Files or Information - T1027
mitre-attack-pattern :: Run Virtual Instance - T1564.006
mitre-attack-pattern :: Data Encrypted for Impact - T1486
mitre-attack-pattern :: System Language Discovery - T1614.001
mitre-attack-pattern :: Windows Command Shell - T1059.003
mitre-attack-pattern :: Web Protocols - T1071.001
mitre-attack-pattern :: Dynamic-link Library Injection - T1055.001
mitre-attack-pattern :: Inhibit System Recovery - T1490
mitre-attack-pattern :: System Shutdown/Reboot - T1529
mitre-enterprise-attack-intrusion-set :: FIN6 - G0037



# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

## Malware Prevention



- Detection & Prevention of known and unknown malicious files
- Windows and Linux Support
- Hash lookup, Local (static) analysis and cloud-based dynamic analysis
- Guest-introspection based file-extraction and blocking for DFW
- No hairpinning, network-latency or re-architecture

# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

## Malware Prevention: Local and Cloud Analysis

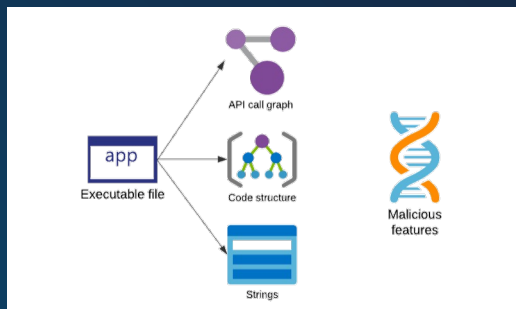
### Local Analysis

Prefiltering of clearly Benign Files

Prefiltering of obvious Malicious Files

- File signature, file structure, URLs, JS scripts, VBA macros, XL4 code, key strings Structure analysis, YARA rules, Images analysis (OCR), etc

Determines if Cloud Analysis is needed



### Cloud Analysis

Files are sent to the NSX Advanced Threat Prevention Service (Lastline New Next-Gen Sandbox Cloud)

Behavior Analysis

High-Visibility– Full visibility into malware actions (disk, memory, network, cpu instruction)

Hard to fingerprint – outside the guest OS instrumentation

Faster File Analysis – than previous Sandbox generation

Resistant to evasion – dynamically responds to evasion tricks (such as dormant code in memory)

- <<
- Dashboard
- Campaigns
- Hosts
- Events
- Incidents
- Files downloaded
- Alert Management

- Overview
- Hosts
- Timeline
- History
- Evidence

Threats and hosts

9  
THREATS

Malicious File... 3 Hosts

DGA activity 2 Hosts

Empire Agent 2 Hosts

CryptoWall 1 Host

Magnitude EK 1 Host

Dnscat 1 Host

View threats details

3  
HOSTS

192.168.20.151

192.168.100.181

192.168.20.211

View hosts details

Impact: High Medium Low

Attack stages

delivery 3 Hosts

exploitation 1 Host

command and control 3 Hosts

credential access 1 Host

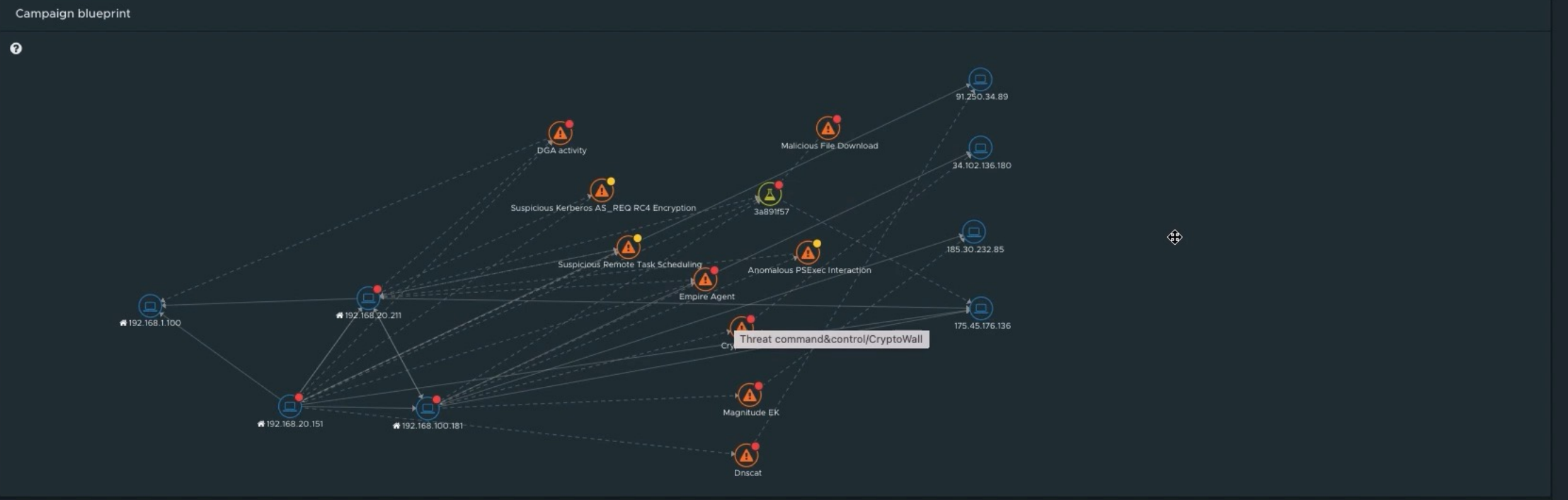
discovery

lateral movement 3 Hosts


collection

exfiltration 1 Host

Activity No Activity





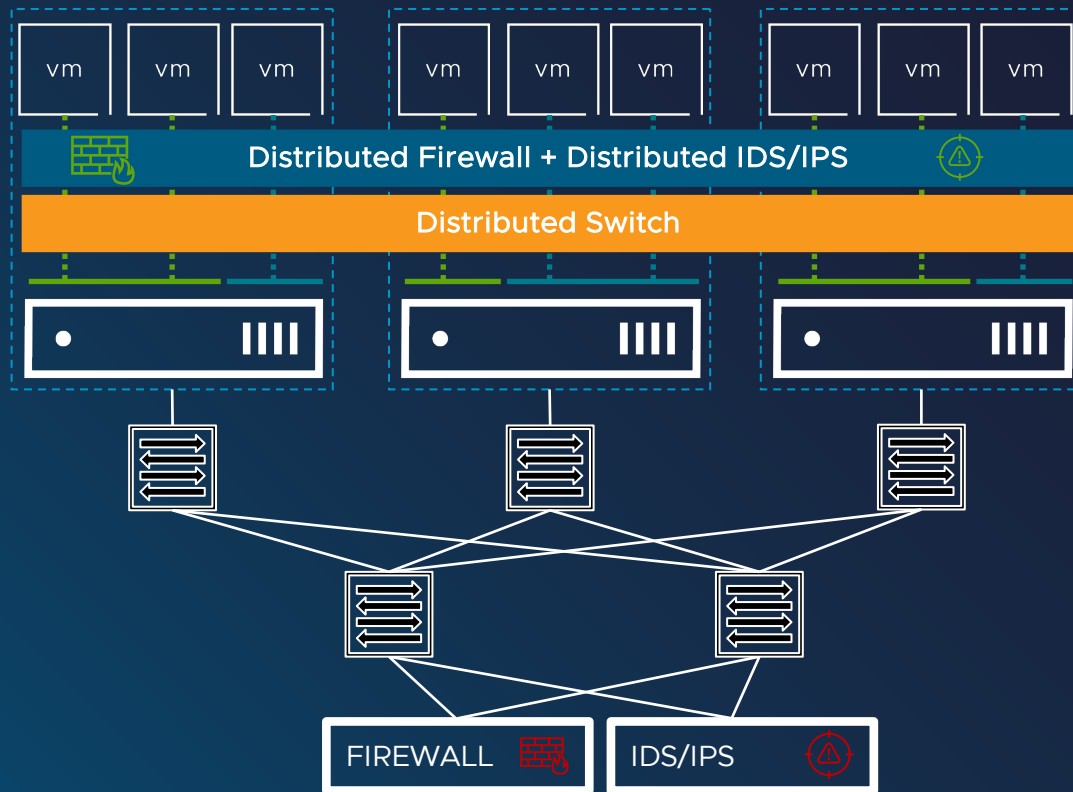


“60% of breach victims said  
they were breached due to  
an unpatched known  
vulnerability where the  
patch was not applied”

Ponemon Institute

# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

Intrusion Detection and Prevention: Preventing Exploits at every workload



Distributed & Built-in Analysis – scales linearly with workloads, no blind-spots



Curated Signature Distribution – fewer false positives, lower computational overhead on host



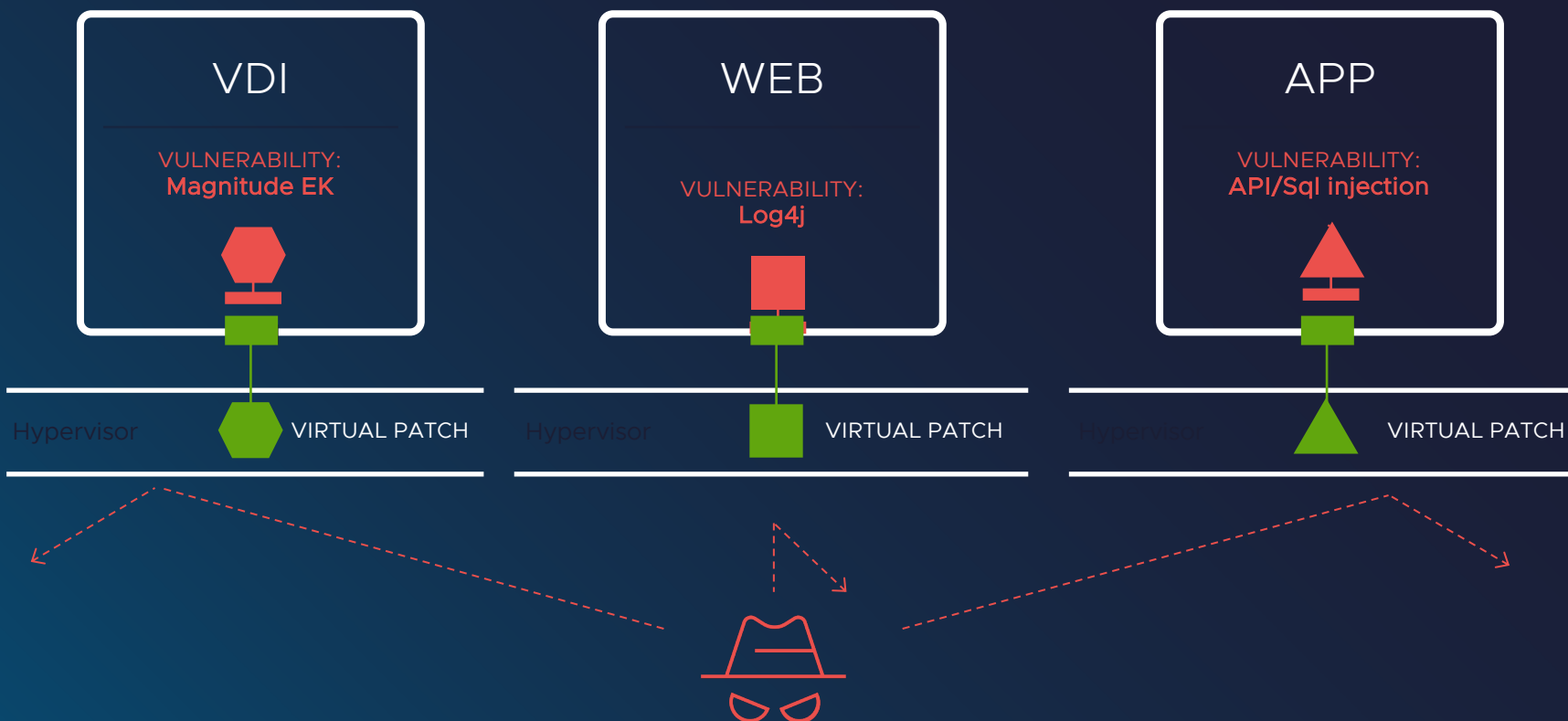
Context-based Threat Detection and scoring – reduced need for signature tuning, better alert prioritization



Policy & State Mobility - simplify operations, eliminate stale / redundant policies

# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

## Intrusion Detection and Prevention: Virtual Patching with the Distributed IDPS



### Patching Dilemma

Patching everything is difficult and resource intensive

Patching cycles are lengthy and often require maintenance window/downtime

Patches may not be available for older systems

### Virtual Patching

Compensating control by front-ending vulnerable workloads with a dedicated IDPS signature set

Protection regardless of where the attack comes from

Provides protection from network exploits until actual software patch is applied



# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

## Intrusion Detection and Prevention: Signatures

### VMware Distributed and Gateway IDPS

Signature Sources	Trustwave Spiderlab SLR, Emerging Threat ET, NSX
Signature Curation	VMware TAU
Signature Update Check Frequency	20 Minutes
Typical Signature Set Release Cadence	~ Every day
Detection Mechanism	Signatures, LUA Scripts
Signature Severities	Critical, High, Medium, Low, Suspicious
Default VMware Action	Alert Drop Reject (majority)
Event Details	Attacker/Target, Severity, Product/Users/VMs affected, CVSS/CVE, Attack Target, Attack Type, Detailed Attack History, Bytes, Action taken, Impact Score, Mitre Tactic & Technique (only in UI)
Event Scoring	Confidence, Risk, Impact/Severity, CVSS
Event Promotion	Promotion of informational events to threat events based on context (NDR)

# VMware Advanced Threat Prevention

## ATP/NDR Portfolio

### VMware ATP

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Available for VMware Firewall

No dedicated sensors required: distributed firewall and gateway firewall are 'sensors'

IDS/IPS, NTA, sandboxing included

Aligned with MITRE ATT&CK framework

### VMware ATP Standalone

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Standalone product deployed on-prem

Sensors deployed to tap traffic; additional components (Engine, Mgr, Data Nodes) reqd. for data processing

IDS, NTA, sandboxing included

Aligned with MITRE ATT&CK framework

Campaign ID: 8b278b  
2022-04-25 - 2022-04-25

Latest stage: Exfiltration  
Affected hosts: 3  
Threats: 9  
State: Open

Overview Hosts Timeline History Evidence

Sort by: Earliest (by start time) Search threats

Show closed threats

Apr 25, 21:14:46 - Apr 25, 21:14:46

192.168.100.181

100MALICIOUS FILE DOWNLOAD

Latest stage  
Delivery

OPENNEXT STEPS

Evidence

21:14:46  
Apr 25

File download /msteemsupdater.zip  
Confidence: 80

Network interactions & network IOCs

175.45.176.136

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:14:47 - Apr 25, 21:14:47

192.168.100.181

65MAGNITUDE EK

Latest stage  
Exploitation

OPENNEXT STEPS

Evidence SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Apr 25, 21:18:12 - Apr 25, 21:21:35

192.168.100.181

70CRYPTOWALL

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPENNEXT STEPS

Evidence SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Apr 25, 21:24:56 - Apr 25, 21:42:29

192.168.100.181

25ANOMALOUS PSEXEC INTERACTION

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPENNEXT STEPS

Evidence SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Apr 25, 21:24:56 - Apr 25, 21:42:29

192.168.20.211

25ANOMALOUS PSEXEC INTERACTION

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPENNEXT STEPS

Evidence SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Apr 25, 21:47:50 - Apr 25, 21:53:15

192.168.20.211

80DGA ACTIVITY

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPENNEXT STEPS

Evidence SUMMARY: 1 type: Anomaly

Apr 25, 21:48:14 - Apr 25, 21:48:14

192.168.20.211

75EMPIRE AGENT

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPENNEXT STEPS

Evidence SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

EVIDENCE

File download

REFERENCE EVENT

This alert was raised because host 192.168.100.181 has downloaded a malicious file from 175.45.176.136.

FILE TYPE	CONFIDENCE
ZipArchiveFi	80
SHA1	210844e8b0f0fd2179e8162e06ced82209dd4ee

Malware Identification Analyst report

ANTIVIRUS CLASS ANTIVIRUS FAMILY  
RANSOMWARE, TROJAN BULZ, CRYPTODEF

MALWARE

CRYPTOWALL SUSPICIOUS GEOLOCATION QUERY

BEHAVIOR OVERVIEW (19)

- 100

Family

Ransomware specific behavior
- 100

Network

Using domain from low-reputation servers (command&control)
- 80

Disable

Stopping the Windows Security Center service

Expand for more

Open in...

- Google
- Shodan
- Threatminer
- UrlHaus
- Expand for more

Download details Analyst report

FILE NAME  
/msteemsupdater.zip  
URL  
http://175.45.176.136/msteemsupdater.zip,

Campaign ID: 8b278b  
2022-04-25 - 2022-04-25

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Apr 25, 21:14:46 - Apr 25, 21:14:46

192.168.100.181

100MALICIOUS FILE DOWNLOAD

Latest stage  
Delivery

OPENNEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: File download

Evidence

21:14:46  
Apr 25

File download /msteamsupdater.zip  
Confidence: 80

Network interactions & network IOCs

175.45.176.136

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:14:47 - Apr 25, 21:14:47

192.168.100.181

65MAGNITUDE EK

Latest stage  
Exploitation

OPENNEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Evidence

21:14:47  
Apr 25

Signature llrules:14696191012...  
Confidence: 90

Network interactions & network IOCs

185.30.232.85

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:18:12 - Apr 25, 21:21:35

192.168.100.181

70CRYPTOWALL

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPENNEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Evidence

21:18:12  
Apr 25

Signature et:2018452  
Confidence: 70

Network interactions & network IOCs

34.102.136.180  
172.67.144.44

Supporting data

2 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:24:56 - Apr 25, 21:42:29

192.168.100.181

25ANOMALOUS PSEXEC INTERACTION

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPENNEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Apr 25, 21:24:56 - Apr 25, 21:42:29

192.168.20.211

25ANOMALOUS PSEXEC INTERACTION

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPENNEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

EVIDENCE SUMMARY

Signature

REF EVENT

This alert was raised because traffic from host 192.168.100.181 to 34.102.136.180 has matched network signatures for threat command&control.

Threat

CryptoWall

Threat Class

command&control

Activity

N/A

Confidence

70

First Seen

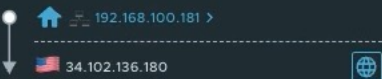
Apr 25, 21:18:12

Last Seen

Apr 25, 21:21:35

Duration: 3 minutes

Reference Event Traffic



Detector Summary

More details

Detector Name

et:2018452

Goal

<!-- auto-generated -->Detect CryptoWall Check-in.

IDS Rule

View rule (if available)

Campaign ID: 8b278b  
2022-04-25 - 2022-04-25

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Apr 25, 21:18:12 - Apr 25, 21:21:35

>

192.168.100.181

70 CRYPTOWALL

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Apr 25, 21:24:56 - Apr 25, 21:42:29

▼

192.168.100.181

25 ANOMALOUS PSEXEC INTERACTION

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Evidence

21:24:56  
Apr 25

Unusual behavior lateral movement  
Confidence: 90

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.20.211

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:24:56 - Apr 25, 21:42:29

▼

192.168.20.211

25 ANOMALOUS PSEXEC INTERACTION

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

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Evidence

21:24:56  
Apr 25

Unusual behavior lateral movement  
Confidence: 70

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.100.181

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:47:50 - Apr 25, 21:53:15

>

192.168.20.211

80 DGA ACTIVITY

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Anomaly

Apr 25, 21:48:14 - Apr 25, 21:48:14

>

192.168.20.211

75 EMPIRE AGENT

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Apr 25, 21:50:12 - Apr 25, 21:50:12

>

192.168.20.211

100 MALICIOUS FILE DOWNLOAD

Latest stage  
Delivery

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: File download

Apr 25, 21:53:41 - Apr 25, 22:02:34

>

192.168.20.211

20 SUSPICIOUS REMOTE TASK SCHEDULING

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

HOST SUMMARY

100 192.168.20.211

VIEW PROFILE

1 CAMPAIGN

1 THREAT

Details

HOST NAME

No host names found

ASSOCIATED VM(S) - VIEW VM INVENTORY

PROD-CRM-APP-1

Apr 25, 21:00:00 - 21:59:59 — (60 minutes)

Active campaigns 1

91 Campaign ID: 2f24...b278b 3 hosts total

Threats 1

View threats

25 Anomalous PSEXec Interaction  
Anomalous Network Interaction  
Apr 25, 21:24:56 - 21:42:29 — (18 minutes)



< 91

Campaign ID: 8b278b  
2022-04-25 - 2022-04-25

Latest stage: Exfiltration  
Affected hosts: 3  
Threats: 9

State: Open

Apr 25

Confidence: 70

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:47:50 - Apr 25, 21:53:15

192.168.20.211

80 DGA ACTIVITY

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Anomaly

Evidence

21:47:50  
Apr 25

Anomaly dga  
Confidence: 80

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.1.100

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:48:14 - Apr 25, 21:48:14

192.168.20.211

75 EMPIRE AGENT

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Evidence

21:48:14  
Apr 25

Signature et:2027512  
Confidence: 75

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.100.181

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:50:12 - Apr 25, 21:50:12

192.168.20.211

100 MALICIOUS FILE DOWNLOAD

Latest stage  
Delivery

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: File download

Evidence

21:50:12  
Apr 25

File download /msteamsupdater.zip  
Confidence: 80

Network interactions & network IOCs

175.45.176.136

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:53:41 - Apr 25, 22:02:34

192.168.20.211

20 SUSPICIOUS REMOTE TASK SCHEDULING

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Evidence

21:53:41  
Apr 25

Suspicious remote task scheduling  
Confidence: 20

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.100.181

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:53:44 - Apr 25, 21:53:44

192.168.20.211

20 SUSPICIOUS KERBEROS AS\_REQ RC4 ENCRYPTION

Latest stage  
Credential Access

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Evidence

21:53:44  
Apr 25

Suspicious kerberos as\_req rc4 encryption  
Confidence: 20

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.100.181

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

Apr 25, 21:57:58 - Apr 25, 22:06:51

192.168.20.211

20 SUSPICIOUS REMOTE TASK SCHEDULING

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPEN

NEXT STEPS

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Evidence

21:57:58  
Apr 25

Suspicious remote task scheduling  
Confidence: 20

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.100.181

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details

EVIDENCE SUMMARY

Signature

REF EVENT

This alert was raised because traffic from host 192.168.20.211 to 192.168.100.181 has matched network signatures for threat command&control.

Threat

Empire Agent

Threat Class

command&control

Activity

command&control

Confidence

75

First Seen

Apr 25, 21:48:14

Last Seen

Apr 25, 21:48:14

Duration: < 1 second

Reference Event Traffic

192.168.20.211

192.168.100.181

Detector Summary

More details

Detector Name

et:2027512

Goal

<!-- auto-generated -->Detect Possible PowerShell Empire Activity Outbound.

IDS Rule

View rule (if available)

< 91 Campaign ID: 8b278b  
2022-04-25 - 2022-04-25

Latest stage: Exfiltration  
Affected hosts: 3  
Threats: 9  
State: Open

▼

192.168.20.151

20 SUSPICIOUS REMOTE TASK SCHEDULING

Latest stage  
Lateral Movement

OPEN

NEXT STEPS ▼

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Unusual behavior

Evidence

21:57:58  
Apr 25

Unusual behavior lateral movement  
Confidence: 50

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.20.211

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details >

Apr 25, 22:13:45 - Apr 25, 22:19:00

▼

192.168.20.151

80 DGA ACTIVITY

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPEN

NEXT STEPS ▼

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Anomaly

Evidence

22:13:45  
Apr 25

Anomaly dga  
Confidence: 80

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.1.100

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details >

Apr 25, 22:13:58 - Apr 25, 22:13:58

▼

192.168.20.151

75 EMPIRE AGENT

Latest stage  
Command and Control

OPEN

NEXT STEPS ▼

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

Evidence

22:13:58  
Apr 25

Signature et:2027512  
Confidence: 75

Network interactions & network IOCs

192.168.100.181

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details >

Apr 25, 22:15:56 - Apr 25, 22:15:56

▼

192.168.20.151

100 MALICIOUS FILE DOWNLOAD

Latest stage  
Delivery

OPEN

NEXT STEPS ▼

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: File download

Evidence

22:15:56  
Apr 25

File download /msteemsupdater.zip  
Confidence: 80

Network interactions & network IOCs

175.45.176.136

Supporting data

1 detection events

View all threat details >

Apr 25, 22:19:20 - Apr 25, 22:19:21

>

192.168.20.151

65 DNSCAT

Latest stage  
Exfiltration

OPEN

NEXT STEPS ▼

EVIDENCE SUMMARY: 1 type: Signature

HOST SUMMARY

100 192.168.20.151

VIEW PROFILE

1 CAMPAIGN

1 THREAT

Details

HOST NAME  
No host names found

ASSOCIATED VM(S) - VIEW VM INVENTORY

PROD-MORTGAGE-APP-1  
Apr 25, 22:00:00 - 22:59:59 — (60 minutes)

PROD-CRM-APP-1  
Apr 25, 21:00:00 - 22:59:59 — (2 hours)

Active campaigns 1

91 Campaign ID: 2f24...b278b 3 hosts total

Threats 1 View threats >

20 Suspicious Remote Task Scheduling  
Anomalous Network Interaction  
Apr 25, 21:57:58 - 22:06:51 — (9 minutes)

- «
- Security Overview
- Threat Detection & Response
- IDS/IPS
- Suspicious Traffic
- URL Filtering / FQDN Analysis
- Malware Prevention
- Policy Management
- Distributed Firewall
- Gateway Firewall
- IDS/IPS & Malware Prevention
- TLS Inspection
- Service Chain Management
- E-W Network Introspection
- N-S Network Introspection
- Endpoint Protection Rules
- Settings
- General Settings
- Network Introspection

Security Overview

Threat Detection & Response

Configuration

Capacity

Campaigns | IDS/IPS | FQDN Analysis | URL Filtering | Malware Prevention | Suspicious Network Activity | TLS Inspection

REFRESH

Last 1 Week

Active Campaigns

0

In Progress High Impact Campaigns

0

Open High Impact Campaigns

0

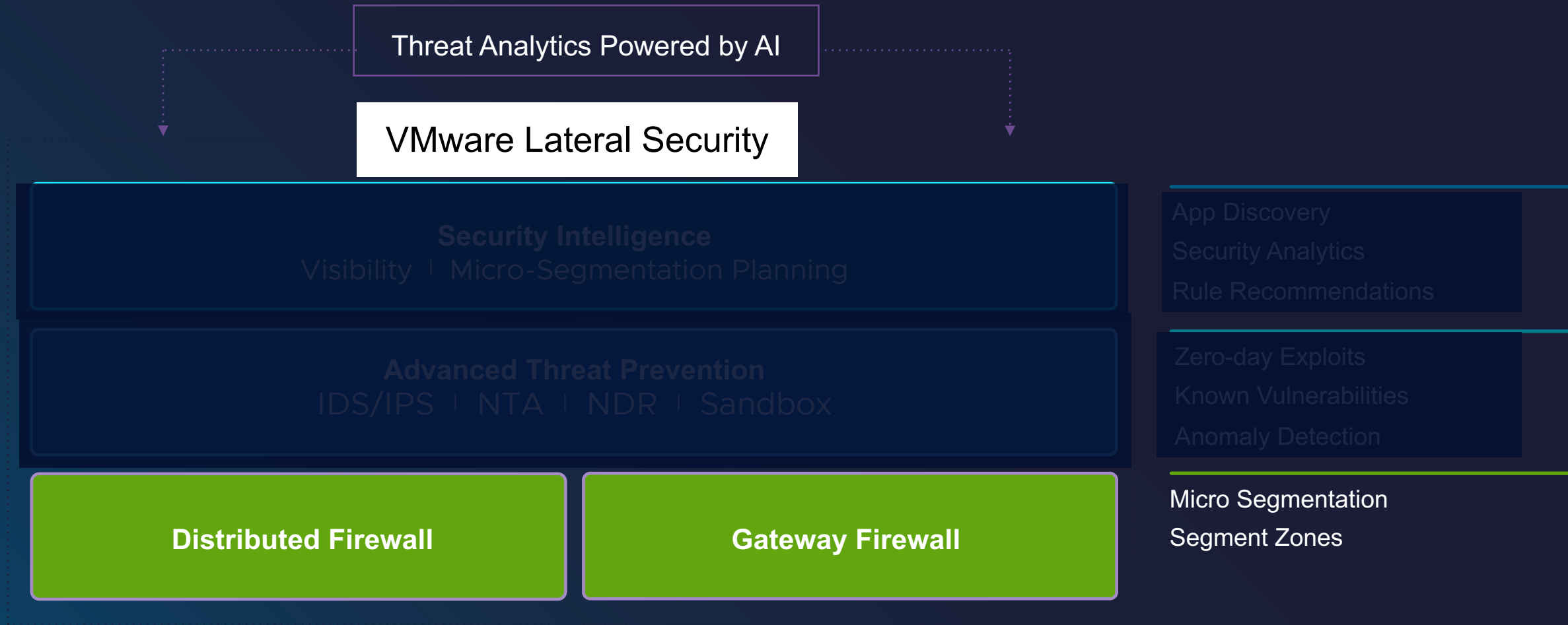
All VMs Affected

0

GO TO CAMPAIGNS

# Turning on the Lights

## Comprehensive VMware Lateral Security Defense



# Today's Security Realities

Lack of Internal Segmentation leads to Unmitigated lateral movement

## 44%

of breaches perform some form of lateral movement

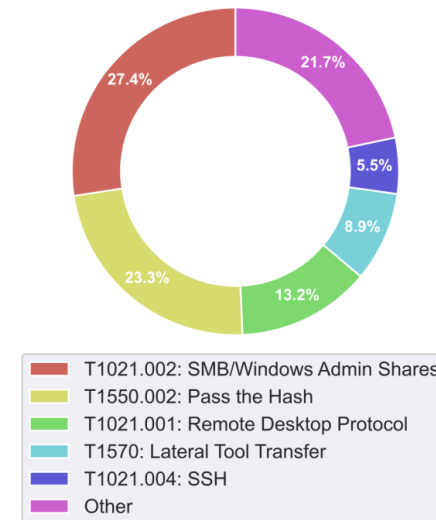
## 2-3 Hops

and very rarely 4, making for swift closing and laser focused propagation attempts

## 64%

use of the Samba service, Pass the Hash and the Remote Desktop Protocol

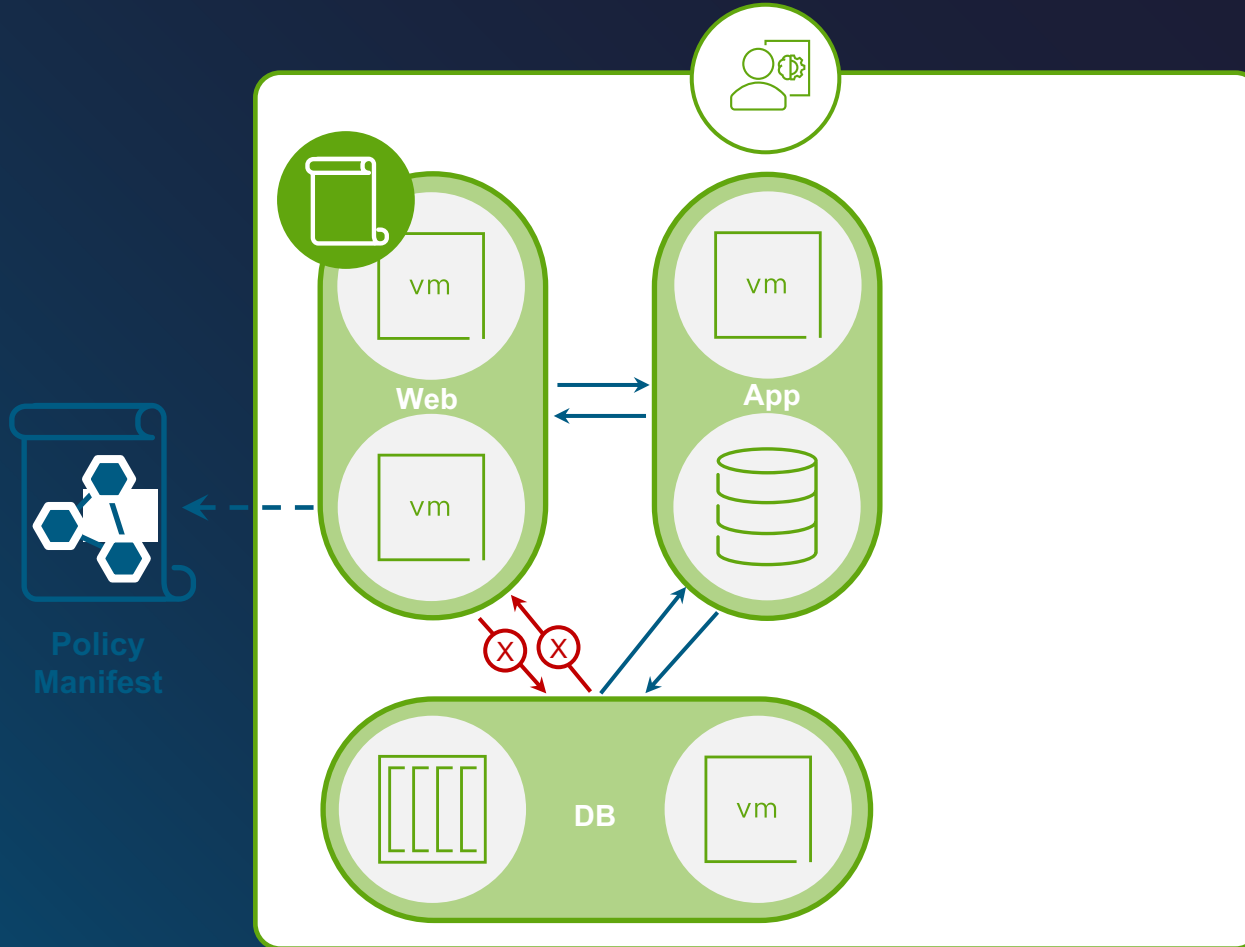
“The Remote Desktop Protocol and SSH connections are probably two of the easiest techniques to perform lateral movement. These intrusion events are particularly difficult to identify as they easily get lost among the events associated with legitimate administrative activity. ”





# VMware Firewall

Distributed Firewall: Prevent Lateral Movement without network changes

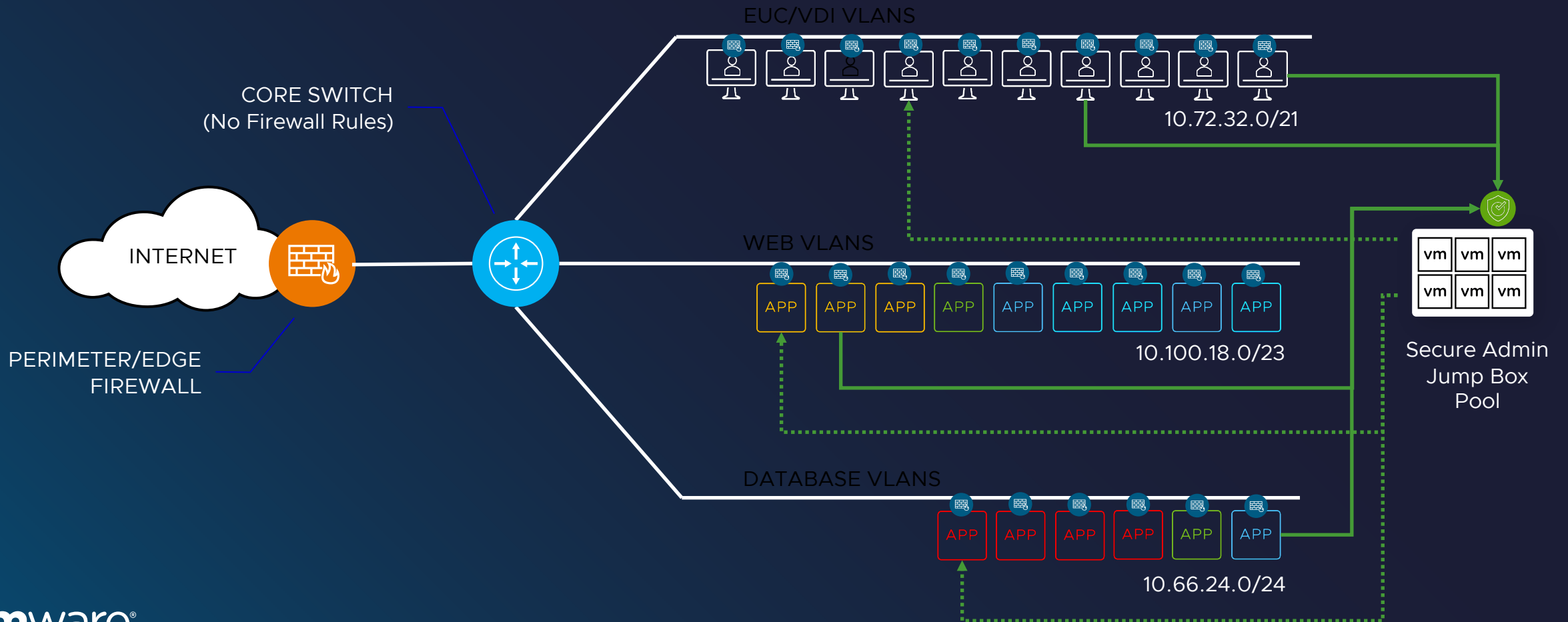


- Network-Independent L2-L7 Transparent Firewall
- VM, BM and K8S
- Zones and Infrastructure Segmentation
- Application Isolation and Micro-segmentation
- VLAN and Overlay-backed
- Applied directly to VDS DVPF
- L7 APP-ID
- FQDN/Outbound Filtering
- User-based Firewalling

# VMware Firewall

Block unsecure protocols everywhere

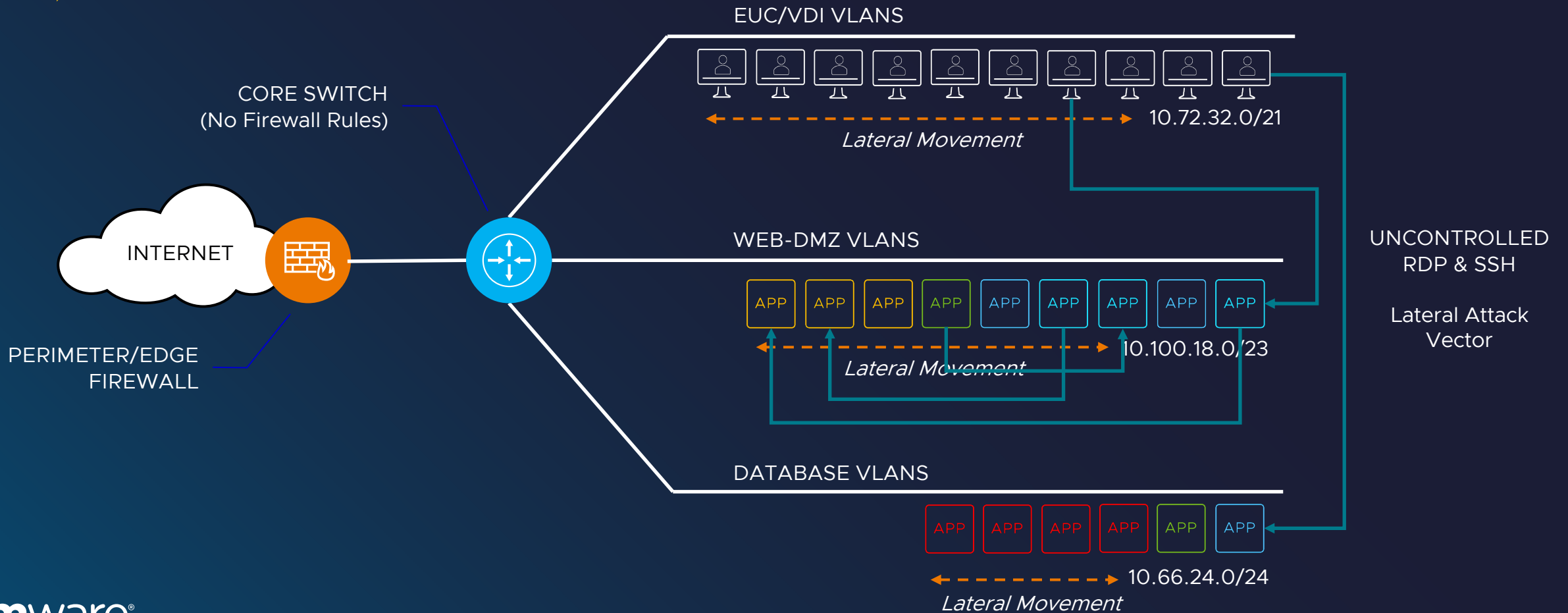
BEFORE → AFTER



# VMware Firewall

## RDP/SSH Attack Vector - The problem

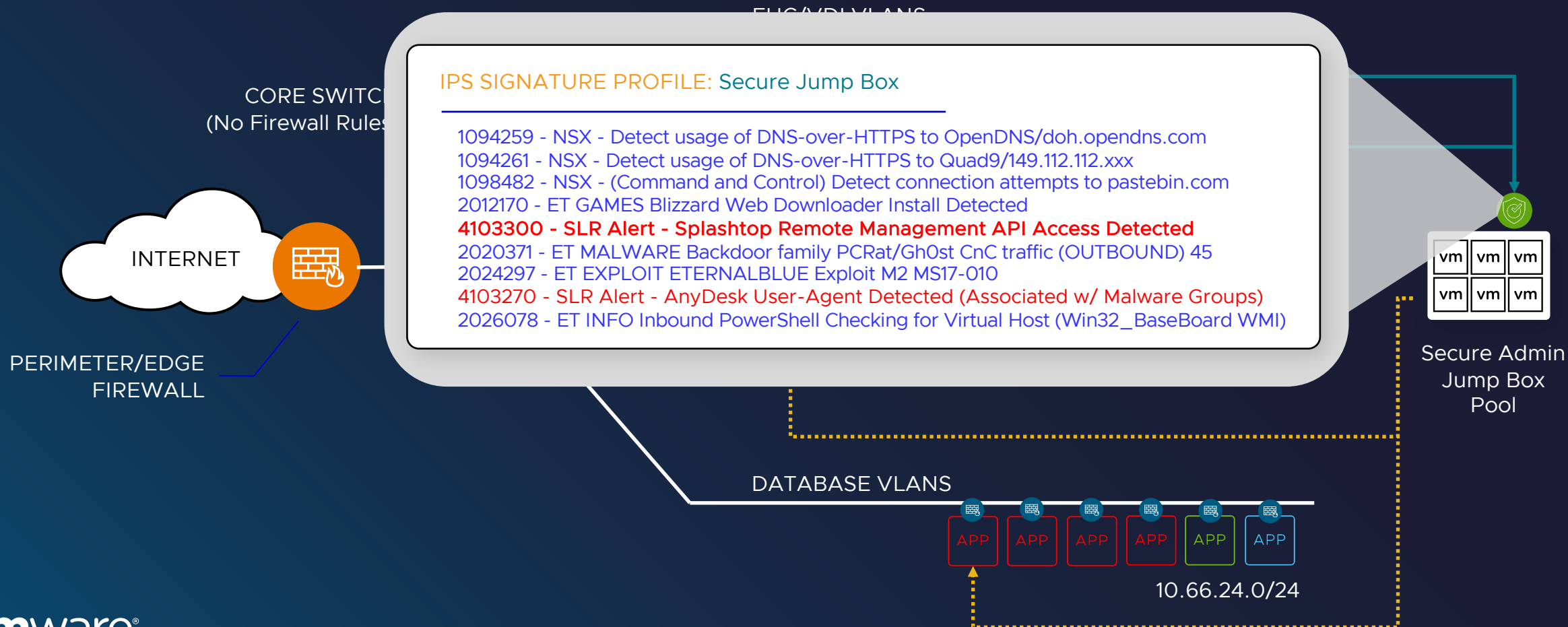
BEFORE AFTER



# VMware Firewall

## RDP/SSH Attack Vector - The solution

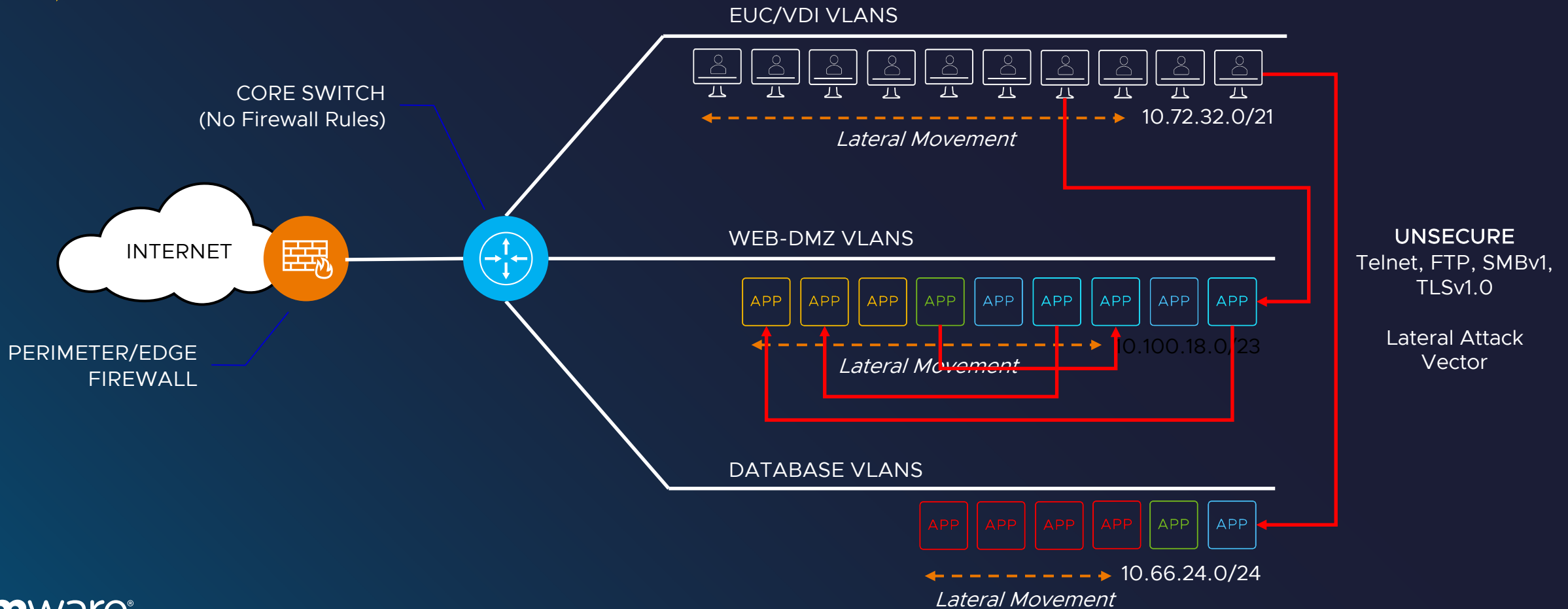
BEFORE → AFTER



# VMware Firewall

## Known Unsecure Protocols - The problem

BEFORE AFTER





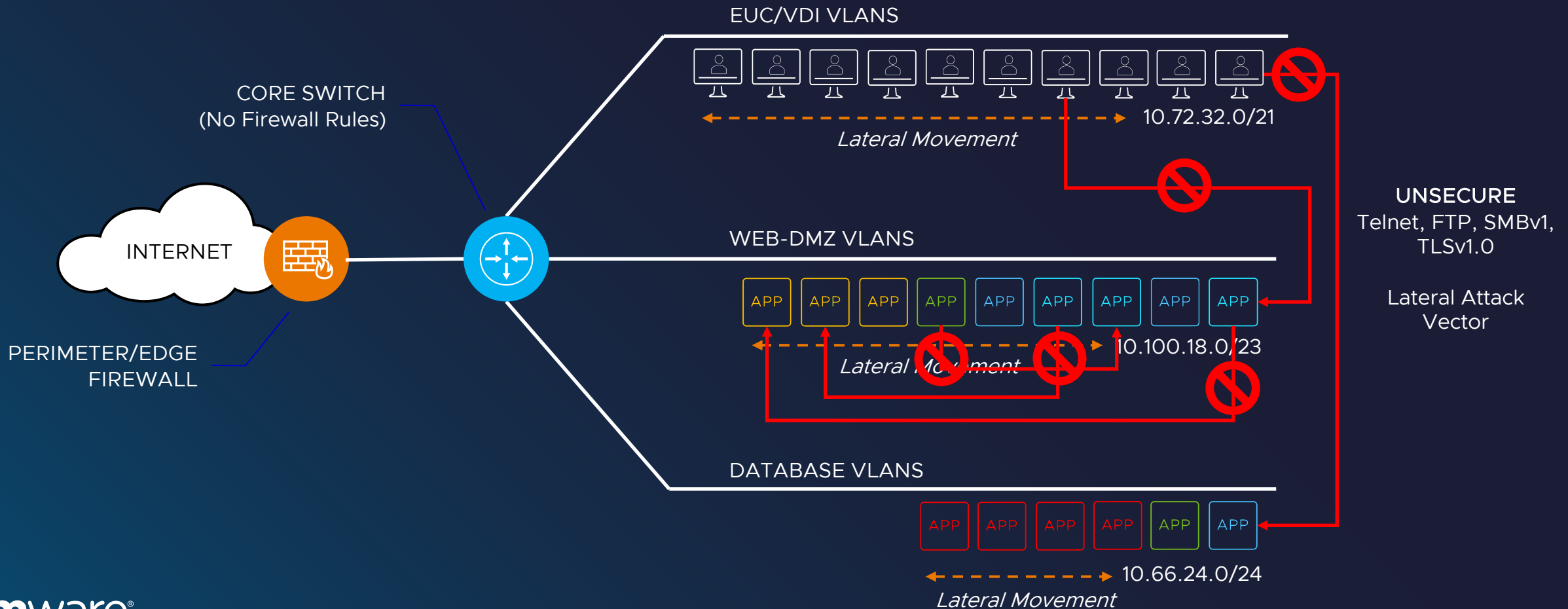
# VMware Firewall

## Known Unsecure Protocols - The solution

### 1 SIMPLE RULE

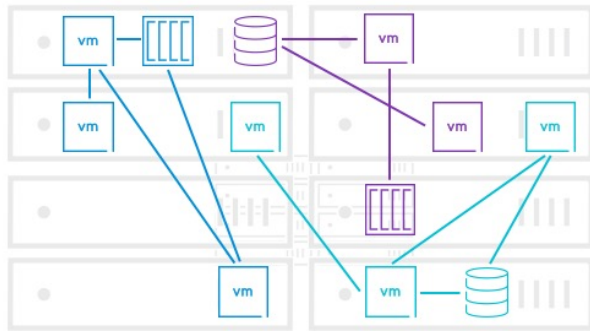
1. Src: [Any] to Dst: [Any] [TELNET, FTP, SMBv1, TLSv1] Action: **Drop**

BEFORE → AFTER



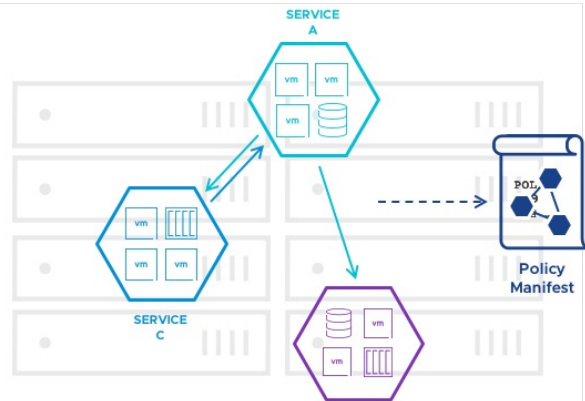
# VMware Firewall

## Real-Time Flow Visibility and Firewall Planning with Security Intelligence



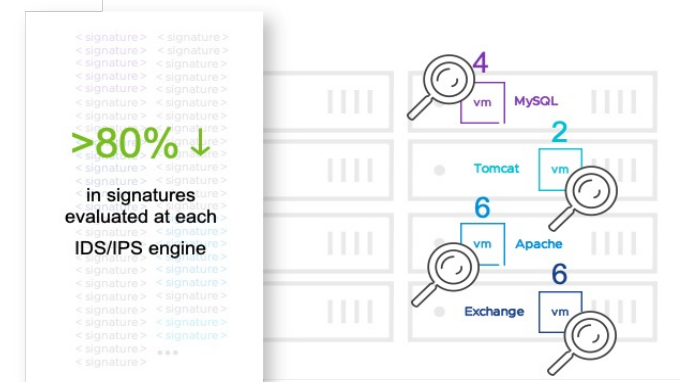
### Real Time Flow Visibility

Complete visibility into every flow, every process, across all workloads



### Application Grouping


Create application groups and create dependency maps




### Policy Formulation

Recommend granular policies for segmentation purposes





Flows: ☒ Unprotected ☒ Blocked

 Last 24h

## Start New Recommendation



For a selected set of entities (VM Groups, Containers Groups or Baremetal), recommend DFW Rules for East-West traffic which can be validated and published. Recommended rules will consist of new Groups, Services and Context Profiles.

Recommendation Name

Ecomm Store Policy Recommendation

Description


Enter Description

Selected Entities in S

ner Groups

Advanced Option


Time Range



Current Selection: Last 24 hours (Default)


Tags

Enter one or more tags



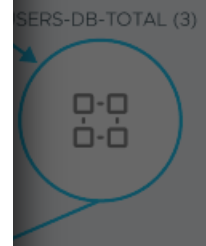
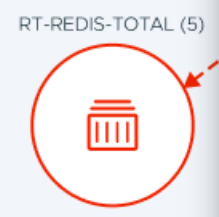
Recommendations Discovery in progress...

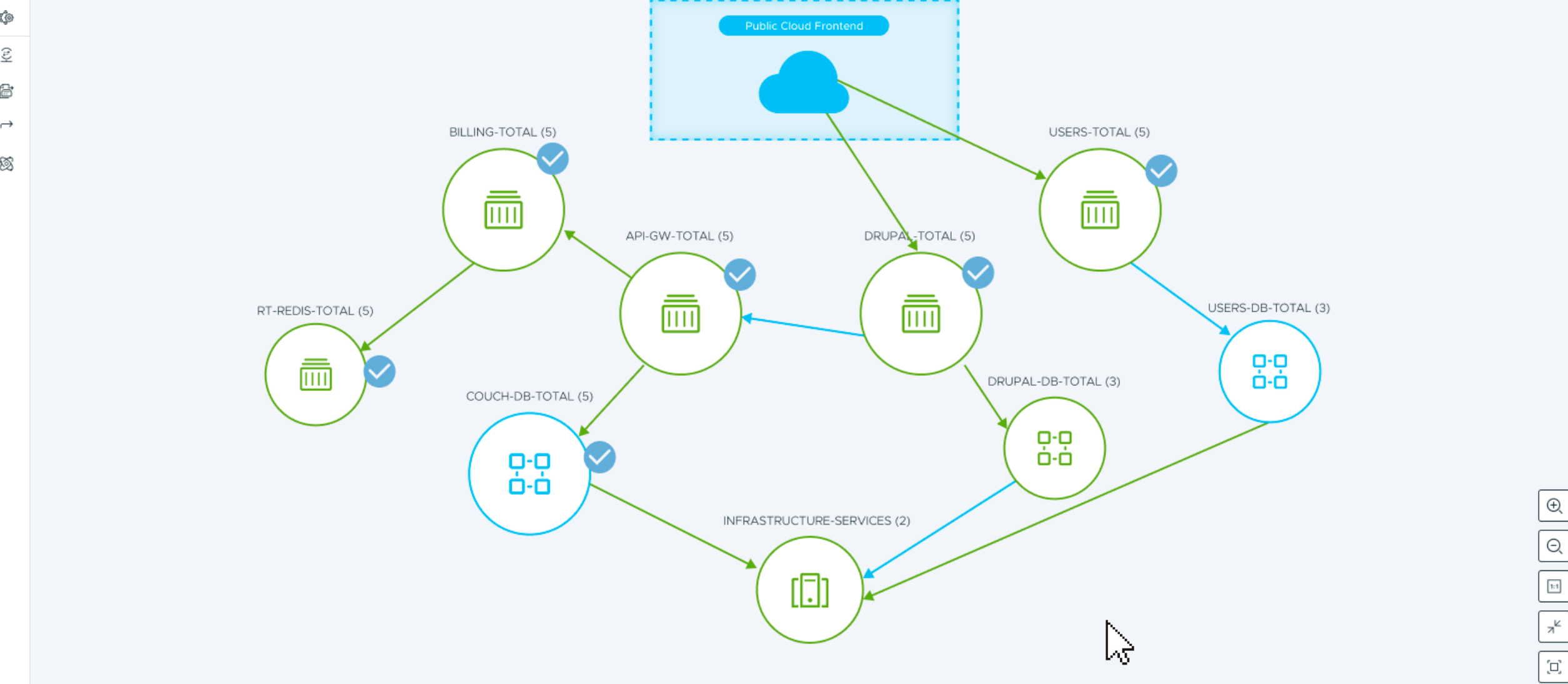
 Recommendations Discovery can take upto 30 to 60 minutes. The discovery status can be tracked from the 'Recommendations' tab.



CANCEL

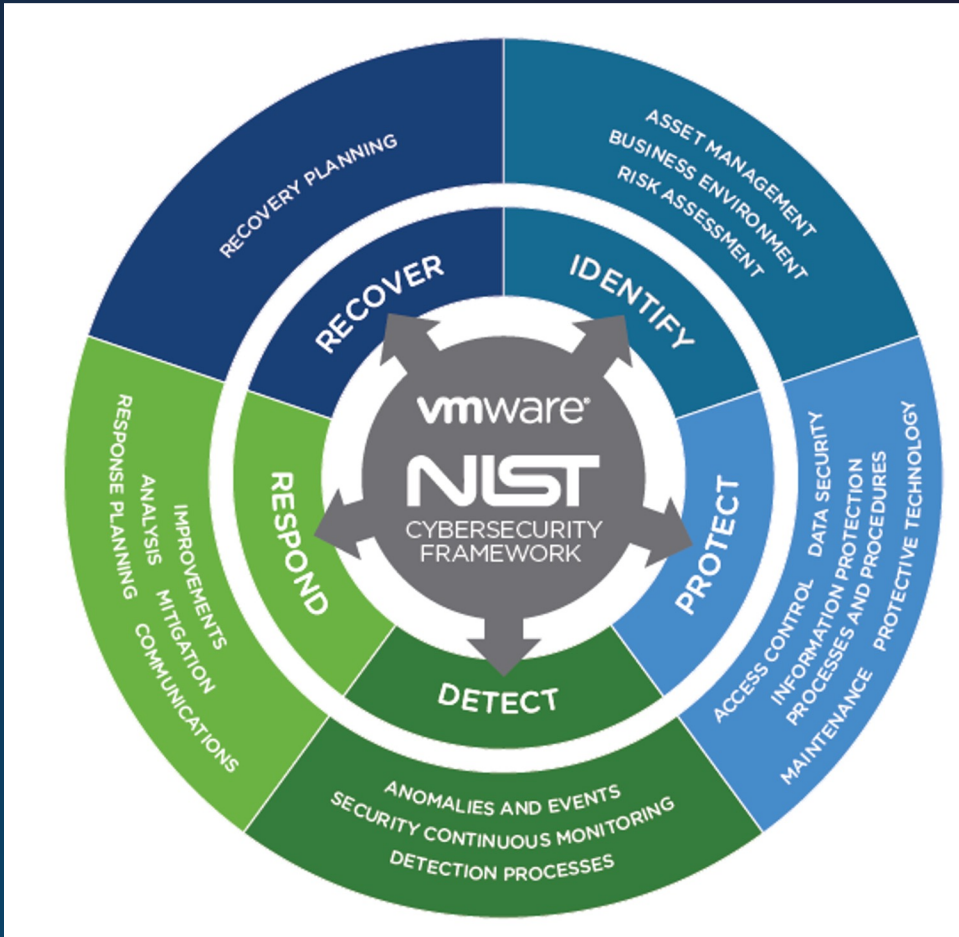
START DISCOVERY





# VMware Firewall and Advanced Threat Prevention

## Mapping to NIST Cyber Security Framework

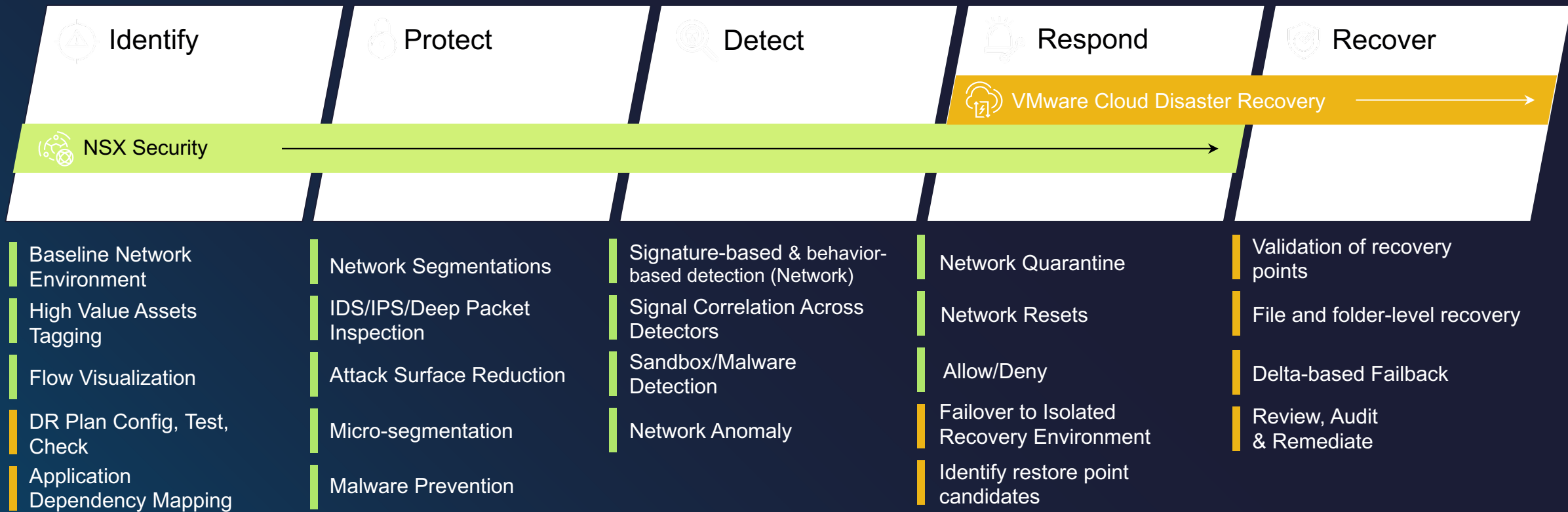


- A risk-based framework that provides a catalog of security controls for organizations to secure their systems.
- A comprehensive catalog of security and privacy controls applicable for Telecom sector.
- A foundation that allows all stakeholders to understand the organization's cyber risk.



# VMware Firewall and Advanced Threat Prevention

## Mapping to NIST Cyber Security Framework





# Thank You